

Weather
LOCAL—Partly cloudy. Warmer. Showers this afternoon or tonight.
EASTERN NEW YORK—Cloudy; showers in central and north portions and in extreme south portion this afternoon and tonight.

Vol. XVII, No. 157 NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 1, 1940 (8 Pages) Price 3 Cents

A TRIUMPHANT PAINTERS UNION
celebrates the return to leadership of one of its most militant officers—Louis Weinstock. Shown above, he is being carried into the Windsor Palace immediately following the announcement that the Zauser clique had been defeated in the painters elections. —Daily Worker Photo

Painters Election— A Lesson to Shouters Of 'Fifth Column'

The Shattering Defeat of the Zauser Reactionary Clique Is a Resounding Blow to All Warmongers in the Trade Unions

By George Morris
Take my advice. Don't try the "Fifth Column" stuff. It doesn't work. Worst than that—it kicks back.

Phillip Zauser may as well send this message to all his friends as that is what he learned from Saturday's election for secretary-treasurer and eight business agents in Painters District Council 9.

Reactionaries, Social Democrats, Trotskyites, racketeers, sappers of union treasuries, stooges of the employers and all varieties of outcasts from labor's ranks, may as well know that this latest stunt of pinning the "Fifth Column" label on opponents doesn't work.

Zauser put the method to a thorough test. Thousands of dollars went for printing bills. Never in the union's many turbulent elections were the painters showered with so many dirtyanders and scurrilous cartoons. The master-minds in Zauser's legal factory collected the worst samples of the lying propaganda about Nazi-Soviet "unity" and threw it at the painters in the most exaggerated form. Everything was tried to secure Louis Weinstock, candidate of the Rank & File for secretary-treasurer, as an "agent of Stalin" and a "agent of Hitler."

He was slanderously shown coming down in a parachute and in similar fashion. The attack was especially directed to the Jewish voters.

THE RESULTS
In short, this was the up-to-date application of the Red-scare buttressed by the "Fifth Column" idea. The result was:

Weinstock 4,927
Zauser 2,375
The entire slate of eight business agents on the Rank & File ticket got in by big majorities. Almost all of the local elections were won by the Rank & File. Out of 36 delegates on the District Council the R. & F. has 24 certain.
The highest majority the R. & F. ever had before in general ballot was 700.
A year ago, before the German-

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New Taxes on Poor for War Start Today

Increased Levies on Cigarettes, Gasoline, Amusements

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—Uncle Sam tomorrow begins reaching into the pockets of millions of Americans to help pay the administration's armaments bill.

Few will escape contributing to the tremendous cost of building up the "National defense."

The poor will pay through heavier impositions on so-called luxuries such as cigarettes, gasoline, and amusement admissions.

New levies are imposed by emergency "defense" tax bill, 31 by President Roosevelt last week. They become effective tomorrow, start of the new fiscal year.

New, higher, income tax scales (hitting middle class and families) including a 10 per cent surtax, apply to this year's returns which will be filed next March.

Increases imposed by the measure range from 10 per cent on cigarettes to 50 per cent on gasoline. The Federal gasoline tax, one to one and a half cents, is increased to 20 cents on each gallon. Amusement taxes on all admissions are increased from one cent to two cents, and on each 10 per cent rate on admissions more than 40

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Joint Fight By Unions For Rights On the WPA

Alliance, Teachers and Artists Form Committee

A Joint Committee of Project Unions including the United American Artists Local 60, CIO, the Workers Alliance and the WPA Teachers Union Local 483 an A. F. of L. affiliate, has been formed to defend the civil, political and economic rights of WPA and unemployed workers, it was announced. The three organizations decided to pool their resources in a determined campaign to scotch the witch-hunt inspired by the Congressional provision barring employment of Communists and others on WPA projects.

The Joint Committee plans to issue 100,000 leaflets for distribution among project workers, explaining the issues involved and urging the repudiation of Colonel Somervell's provocative bid for 50,000 jobless pen letters.

TO SEE SOMERVELL
A petition requesting President Roosevelt to hold in abeyance the administration of the Congressional provision barring Communists and others from employment will also be circulated among all project workers.

The Joint Committee also announced that it was preparing to mobilize the trade union movement of New York in support of the civil rights of WPA workers. Steps are being taken to launch a nationwide movement through the national affiliations of the organizations represented.

Representatives of the three organizations will meet with Colonel Somervell this week for a clarification of some of the wild statements attributed to him in the press. Reports coming in from all the projects indicate that the administration threats against organized workers are proving a boomerang. Thousands of workers are pledging their support of the union's defense efforts and many hitherto unorganized workers are joining the unions.

Gandhi Parley With British Viceroy Fails

BOMBAY, India, June 30 (UP).—Another conference between Mohandas K. Gandhi, Indian Nationalist leader, and Lord Linlithgow, Viceroy of India, failed to result in any agreement, it was reported here today.

U. S. Cruiser Arrives In Buenos Aires

BUENOS AIRES, June 30 (UP).—The United States Cruiser Wichita arrived today and was berthed next to her sister ship the Quincy. Both American warships will remain until July 3.

FLEET RETURNS TO HAWAIIAN WATERS

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—Sudden reappearance of the United States fleet at Hawaii—six days after it was reported to have sailed for the Panama Canal—caused widespread speculation here tonight although there was no official comment.

Union men and women of New York—65,000 strong—yesterday took the World's Fair by storm with a thrilling message of "peace and progress for labor."

From early morning till late in the evening, participants in the first of labor's two full days at the Fair demonstrated in the language of sports, drama and oratory that the Union Yanks Are Not Coming because their lives, hopes, interests lie over here in a free, joyous and prosperous America.

A motorcade of over 500 automobiles, with a union man at every wheel, descended on Flushing Meadows at 11 A. M. and disgorged members of 61 New York union locals, who took part in a stirring parade to the Field of Special Events to witness a five-hour sports exhibit presented by the Trade Union Athletic Association, the sponsoring group of the two days at the Fair.

At 2 P. M., while the exhibit was still in progress, the Trade Union (Women's) Auxiliary called to order a public peace rally in the Court of Peace.

Dr. Bella V. Dodd, legislative secretary of the Teachers Union, A. F. of L.; Dr. Annette Rubinstein, principal of Robert Louis Stevenson High School; Louise Thompson, young Negro national vice-president

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Anti-Soviet Policy Led to Defeat Of France, Lloyd George Declares

Says Suppression of CP of France 'Disastrous' to Nation

By Philip Bolsover
(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

LONDON, June 30.—Lloyd George, in a remarkable article today's Sunday Pictorial, places responsibility for the defeat of France upon the "parties of the right" which "preferred the extinction of liberty in Central Europe to association with Russia."

Conclusion of a "Franco-Russian alliance" at the time of Czechoslovakia would have prevented the war, he writes.

Suppression of the Communist Party of France, he said, was a disastrous move for the fate of the country, and warned against similar "folly" in Britain.

SEES "TROUBLE" IN FRANCE

Commenting on Marshal Weygand's request to French generals in the colonies to place their arms at the disposal of the Bordeaux government and to assist in the preservation

War Bulletins

PALESTINE-SYRIA COMMUNICATIONS CUT

Jerusalem, June 30 (UP).—Telegraphic communications were severed today between Palestine and adjoining Syria.

BRITISH IN AIR RAID IN NORTH AFRICA

CAIRO, June 30 (UP).—One enemy bomber was shot down yesterday when Italian planes staged two raids on Port Sudan, Egyptian Red Sea port. A Royal Air Force communiqué said today. The raids were ineffective, the RAF said.

British planes raided Esbuit again, it was said, bombed troop concentrations in huts and tents and engaged a large enemy air force in direct battle. One enemy plane was shot down in flames and one damaged, while the British suffered two losses, it was said. Various reconnaissance flights over the North Africa terrain were executed successfully, the RAF said.

BRITISH CLAIM BOUT IN ETRURIA

CAIRO, June 30 (UP).—Two British light armored cars were reported today to have inflicted 50 casualties and dispersed in panic an enemy detachment of 1,000 which they encountered in the Kasala area, near the Eritrean border.

When the cars raked the cavalry with machine gun fire, the enemy scattered to take refuge in nearby hills, the official report said.

The patrol of British mechanized units continued to harass the enemy concentrations throughout the region, it was said. Small detachments were reported to have thrust into Eritrean territory repeatedly, inflicting casualties on enemy patrols with no losses of their own.

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German and British Plane In Heavy Raids

Bukovinians Clear Way for Soviet Troops

Remove Tank Barriers Erected by Fascist Militarists

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

CHERNOWITZ, Rumania, June 30.—Red Army columns passing through north Bukovina are welcomed everywhere by spontaneous demonstrations of the local populace.

Girls present the Red Army men with flowers at every town and village.

Although the Rumanian military clique obstructed roads with anti-tank barriers and deep pits, local peasants in many places cleared the way for the advance of Red Army troops.

The streets of Chernowitz were crowded with demonstrators despite a heavy rainfall as the Red Army columns entered the city. Workers appeared in organized ranks and proclaimed their greetings to the Soviet people and to Stalin.

WORKERS GUARD PLANTS

The normal life of the city was in no way disturbed by the occupation. Streets cars are running on schedule, stores are doing business as usual.

Workers gathered at factories before the Red Army's entrance and armed with picks and shovels marched to the city's outskirts to clear the roads for the approaching troops.

On one of Chernowitz's main streets a huge open air meeting was held. Workers who spoke declared that they had guarded against sabotage in factories and had preserved local industry for continued operation.

Imprisoned Communists, members of the Young Communist League and other political prisoners were released.

On the streets are seen numerous Ukrainians and Moldavians serving in the Rumanian army who refused to evacuate with Rumanian troops.

The first issue of the Ukrainian paper, Radvanska Bukovina, has already appeared here.

SOVIET ADVANCE ACCORDING TO PLAN

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 30.—The advance of Soviet troops in Bessarabia and Northern Bukovina is proceeding according to plan, it was announced here today.

Today Soviet troops entered the towns of Storozhynets and Gertz in Northern Bukovina, and occupied the stations Novoselitsa and Lipkany, both on the River Prut south of Hotin.

Mechanized units approached the River Prut 35 miles southwest of Mogilevodolsky and reached the area of the town of Pyrlitsa fifty miles northwest of Kishinev.

Parachute landing parties occupied the town of Bolgrad in southern Bessarabia and several miles of the Rani area at the confluence of the rivers Prut and Danube.

ROME, June 30 (UP).—Popolo di Roma, under a Bucharest dateline, quoted Rumanian officials today as denying that the Soviet Union had demanded bases, or ports on the Danube River or that border incidents had occurred on other fronts.

24 Killed in British Raids On Rotterdam

AMSTERDAM, June 30 (UP).—The Amsterdam Telegram reported today that 24 persons were killed in British air attacks on Rotterdam and southeastern Holland Friday night.

Eleven persons were killed and 30 were seriously injured in the Rotterdam raid, the newspaper said, and 13 were killed at Blyeverliden, in southern southeastern Holland in the same raid.

The decree, similar to that issued for conquered Poland, applied also to Belgium and Luxembourg. It also provided the death penalty for any acts of violence of whatever nature against Germany by the inhabitants of these territories.

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Both Sides Claim for Their Expedition

LONDON, June 30.—In an attempt to German preparations invasion of Great Britain planes last night lacked the Abbeville, bombing an eline-gunning an airbase setting fire to four German planes, the Air Ministry reported.

Sweeping across the English Channel with bomb racks filled to capacity, the planes struck at German bases in France and then swung into Germany and Holland.

Abbeville, on the French Channel coast, was bombed violently with the British planes concentrating on airfields and planes, the Air Ministry said.

North of Abbeville at Vignacourt, railroads and goods yards were bombed and rolling stock set afire, the Air Ministry said.

Other British bombers attacked the air field at Merville, near Lille, bombing planes on the ground.

In this raid, three British planes failed to return to their base. Three other British planes failed to return from raids into Germany.

The Air Ministry said that a chemical factory at Hochel, in the Rhineland, was damaged and that other military objectives in the regions of Baden and Cologne were bombed.

A squadron of planes swept over the Frisian Islands, attacking Norddeich and Berum, then swung into the Netherlands, where the Schiphol airbase was bombed, the Air Ministry said.

The Air Ministry said that the Dortmund-Ems canal in Westphalia was damaged and that marching yards in the same vicinity—at Soest, Schwerdt and Hamm—were attacked.

En route home the bombers were attacked by a formation of Nazi Messerschmitt-109's. The Air Ministry said that four of the German planes were shot down. No British losses were suffered in this combat, it added.

While the British planes were raiding Germany and German-occupied territory, German planes attacked the British Isles. Two persons were reported killed and eight others injured, a communiqué said.

GERMANS BOMB BOTH COASTS

BERLIN, June 30 (UP).—In violent attacks on England and Scotland, German fliers bombed armament factories and harbors on both the east and west coasts of the British Isles, the High Command reported today.

The attacks were carried out last night and early today as a fleet of British bombers raided sections of Germany in the north and west. The High Command claimed that the British bombed non-military objectives.

Four British planes were claimed to have been shot down in the raids. Sweeping along the east coast of England, German bombers dumped bombs on Lincoln, York and Nottingham, the High Command said.

On the west coast several fuel tanks were reported set afire in attacks on Cardiff and Bristol.

The High Command said that airbases on the English east coast were bombed successfully.

Damage was "insignificant" in the British raids on Germany, the High Command said.

"One German plane machine-gunned a fire fighting brigade attempting to put out a fire in a

(Continued on Page 2)

Germans Order French to Turn In All Arms

PARIS, June 30 (By Air Courier to Berlin) (UP).—Gen. Walther von Brauchitsch, commander-in-chief of the German armies, decreed today that all firearms, ammunition, war materials and radio equipment in occupied France must be surrendered to the nearest German army post within 24 hours under pain of the death penalty or imprisonment at hard labor.

The decree, similar to that issued for conquered Poland, applied also to Belgium and Luxembourg. It also provided the death penalty for any acts of violence of whatever nature against Germany by the inhabitants of these territories.

Youth and Unions in Chicago and Pacific North West Condemn FDR Plan for War Conscription

Seattle Youth Groups Hit Proposal as Move Toward Fascism

(Special to the Daily Worker)

SEATTLE, June 30.—President Roosevelt's proposal to harness youth to a war machine by universal military training is arousing spirited opposition in the Pacific Northwest. The Youth Welfare Center, sponsored by the Seattle CIO Council, and the Seattle Youth Council, representing 30 trade unions and church groups, scorned the President's proposal and renewed their demands for jobs at constructive employment.

Washington District Council No. 1 of the Maritime Federation, representing 15,000 workers in the marine and fishing industries, both AFL and CIO affiliates, went to the defense of the young people and backed the fight against conscription at their regular meeting Tuesday night.

"A government by and for the people should not force its young people into military service," the executive committee of the Youth Council informed the President in a stinging denunciation of his proposal.

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Neighborhood Groups in Chicago Hold Rally, Call Wide Conference

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, June 30.—Condemning President Roosevelt's plan for conscription of the nation's youth, residents of Rogers Park, North Side community in Chicago, are demanding real defense of democracy—jobs, security and the preservation of civil liberties.

In a packed neighborhood peace rally this week at the Rogers Park Congregational Church, the audience, by the overwhelming vote of 227 to 8, passed a resolution demanding "immediate cessation of all moves toward our involvement in war." The gathering, held Wednesday night, was under the sponsorship of the Open Forum of the North Side, the Rogers Park Cultural Group, the Current Events Class of Rogers Park and the North Side Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights.

Main speaker was Prof. Paul Schlip of Northwestern University. The 235 persons at the rally turned out in response to

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Reelect Van Arsdale in Electrical Union

Sweeps to Victory in Test Vote on Policies of Administration; Blasts Anti-Trust Indictments Against Union by Federal Government

Harry Van Arsdale, Jr., business manager, and the entire administration slate of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local 3, were re-elected to office by overwhelming majorities Saturday.

The Van Arsdale vote was 9,169 against 1,823 votes cast for a scattering of opposition candidates. Despite the large administration vote, Van Arsdale ran far ahead of his ticket. Nearly 11,000 members of the union's 16,500 participated in the elections.

Balloting started at Manhattan Center, 34th Street and Eighth Avenue, at 8 A. M. and continued all through the day until 4 in the afternoon.

Interest in the election centered on the candidacy of Van Arsdale who resigned recently as business manager in order to seek re-election in a move to test the policies of his administration in the face of recent indictments and law suits brought against officers and representatives of the organization.

ISSUES STATEMENT

When the results of the balloting was made public, Van Arsdale issued a statement which follows in part:

"For the past few years Local 3 has been the target of high-priced corporation lawyers, the National Electrical Manufacturers' Association, Thurman Arnold and other anti-labor forces. It was charged that a small group of officers dominated this union in violation of all the tenets of democratic procedure.

"Today's election in which thousands of members participated in an orderly exercise of their franchise, is proof that our policies have the overwhelming endorsement of the rank and file of this union. As such, it constitutes a direct and forceful reply to the anti-trust division of the Department of Justice that sought to create the impression that the leaders of this organization are a group of anti-social conspirators.

"Under the present leadership this union has grown from 6,000 members in 1934 to nearly 17,000 members today. We have established the six-hour day in the electrical construction industry and have increased the wages of our members, and secured other widespread social benefits for those engaged in various branches of the electrical business.

ELECTION A MANDATE

"I accept the election results as a mandate to go forward in a more intense effort to organize the unorganized, to win better pay, shorter hours, and improved social conditions not only for our members but for workers everywhere."

Other officers elected in the balloting include: Bert Kirkman, president; Nafel Bedso, vice president; William A. Hogan, financial secretary; Jeremiah P. Sullivan, recording secretary; and William Beck, treasurer. All the present members of the executive board were returned to office. These include: John Chisholm, Martin Malis, Alexander Smalley, John Kapp, George Goodhart.

Water Main Breaks, Basements Flooded

The 38th St. block between Lexington and Third Aves. was closed to traffic and basements at 133, 135 and 146 E. 38th St. were flooded when a large water main burst at 1:50 A. M. yesterday.

German Planes Raid Wide English Area

LONDON, Monday, July 1 (UP).—Enemy planes were reported over northeast England, northeast Scotland and Wales early today.



MOST ENTHUSIASTIC section of the Brotherhood of Painters over the election of Louis Wainstock were members of the Harlem Negro Painters Club.

The Painters Election, a Lesson to Warmongers

(Continued from Page 1)

Soviet non-aggression pact, before the latest idea for slander was conceived, when even some of those in Zausner's camp identified themselves with the Rank & File, Wainstock's group lost the election by a vote of 3,101 to 2,822 with a third candidate polling 519. Almost the entire council and most of the business agents went to the Zausner people then.

No "fifth column" shouting does not work. In fact, it directs attention to the real fifth columnists—to those rotten elements, the enemies of labor and leeches who are certain of defeat on the real issues, and therefore, lay hopes on a comeback only behind a screen such as "fifth column" shouts.

In last Saturday's case, Zausner was discovered to be the fifth columnist and his ticket was a Trojan Horse within which were packed all the disreputable characters who made up the union's regime until the advent of the Rank & File to power in 1936.

For those reasons, the painters' election holds a significance of general importance to the trade union movement and teaches lessons that ought to interest everybody.

WARMONGERS' TACTICS

The idea of tagging a fifth column label on progressives is a product of the pro-war hysteria. The pro-war elements, particularly Social-Democrats as Zausner, favor it because it flows from their entire outlook. Job-seekers and corrupt people don a patriotic garb and work up considerable fever about "fifth columns" because it conveniently fits in with their ambitions.

The painters' and other recent union elections indicate that progressives will confront such trickery everywhere and might as well make up their minds to meet it. It is to the credit of the painters that they met it. For that reason they have an honest, militant leadership, while the reactionaries are unmasked and out.

In the first place the Zausnerites were met with organization. The Rank & File clubs of the locals were knit together and well managed from a central campaign headquarters. New leaflets and bulletins were issued almost daily as no rumor or slander put out by the Zausner forces went unchallenged. At the same time the Rank & File put its opponents on the defensive during the entire campaign by forcing the trade problems to the fore.

The membership was reminded of the kick-back days and job-favoritism when Zausner was czar of the union, of the insecurity for painters, of the disregard of the union

Capital Sees Soviet Move Defensive

Doubt Any Third Power Was Consulted Before Action Was Taken

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—Diplomatic circles believed today that the Russian move into Bessarabia was precautionary, designed to strengthen the Soviet position before Germany would be able to revamp the Balkans to its tastes.

Informed diplomats said that Germany probably had not been consulted by Russia before the move. The same procedure, it was now generally believed here, was followed when Stalin saw the German forces wade through Poland and confronted them with the Red Army along the now established line of demarcation.

Diplomats here doubted that Hungary and Bulgaria would push their territorial claims against Rumania except with German and Italian consent. If that consent were given and Rumania fought, the conflict would affect Germany's supply line, even if German assistance brought a quick victory.

Washington did not regard such a possibility as in line with Hitler's plans for his campaign against Britain. The inference was drawn that Russia acted unilaterally—unless Adolf Hitler plans to give Great Britain more time to arm while he consolidates all Europe.

Exiled Polish Troops Join British Forces

LONDON, June 29. (UP).—The "Polish government" in exile claimed today that 6,000 Polish troops from Syria had joined British forces in Palestine.

YOUTH NOT 'UNPATRIOTIC' BUT HATES WAR, STUDENT SAYS

By Alice Burke

(Special to the Daily Worker)

RICHMOND, Va., June 30.—In a full page article titled "They Don't Want to March to War," a young Richmond student makes a study of the opposition to war on the part of the American student.

The young student, Lee Staples, writing for the Sunday, June 23rd Richmond, Virginia Times Dispatch, declares that the youth of today is skeptical of issues in the war—all polls reveal this. Mr. Staples states that the general attitude is "let's stay in our own back yard, cultivate our own garden, and mend our own fences."

Quoting a number of college publications from the South, East, West and North, the article shows that American youth is "not yellow" but is wiser than the youth of 1917 and has learned the trickery used then to drag the U. S. into a war for the revision of the world.

Mr. Staples says: "American youth is quick to deny any accusations that American youth is 'not yellow' but is wiser than the youth of 1917 and has learned the trickery used then to drag the U. S. into a war for the revision of the world."

The gist of its creed is a belief that real patriotism consists in doing what the youth regards as best for America. And that, according to undergraduate editorials, means making American democracy secure against attacks by tending to one's own business rather than sacrificing human and material resources abroad."

YOUTH "NOT YELLOW"

The Richmond Collegian of the University of Richmond, which during the entire year carried over its masthead the banner "America Must Stay Out of War," recently declared: "The only things which are more precious than peace to America are the lives and liberties of its citizens. . . . Life heroes are made by courageously stemming the rising national hysteria." Mr. Staples quotes many college papers, two are very illuminating. They are the University Daily Kansan, which denounced the pro-war leanings of its lecturers:

"No, professor, the youth of today is afraid, but he isn't yellow. He's afraid that the whole world is tumbling down around his ears. He knows that to allow his thinking to become irrational by such

contract with permission of union officials.

The membership then was asked to recall the progress the union made during three years under Wainstock, especially the establishment of partial job control and the effect that has had upon maintaining the basic standard; how corruption was wiped out, and how kick-back practices were ruthlessly prosecuted.

The Zausnerites sought to drown out these hard-hitting facts with shouts of "communism," "fifth column," "Stalin agent," but to that came the answer that they are more anxious to echo the war-mongers than they are interested in the welfare of the painters.

THE "FORWARD" ROLE

One particularly significant result in the election is that the Jewish voters were not influenced by the "Hitler agent" slander and, in fact, gave a larger vote for the Rank & File than they ever did before. Yet in no previous election of the painters has the Jewish Daily Forward striven such great effort for its darling boy Zausner than this time.

Having watched District Council 9 elections for several years the writer has been particularly struck by the bitterness and tensions that mark the contests in this union. In no union are elections so hard-fought. The explanation is that it reflects the instability and insecurity in the painter's life. He is the most kicked-around worker in the building trades. He has no job security and doesn't know a few minutes before his work-day ends if he will be wanted on the next day. He is particularly vulnerable to all sorts of chiseling. He works short seasons.

The painter always dreams of protection for something better than a hand-to-mouth status, for security from sudden firing. This is at the bottom of all the bitterness in the painters' union. It is the struggle between the painter and those who thrive by exploiting his insecure state through job-selling or kick-back.

This condition is also at the bottom of the explosion of joy that burst out among the painters outside Windsor Palace when news of the ballot counting reached them. The union was saved from the Zausner gang. Instead of the door was open to a new day in the union—for Wainstock's program of union job control and return to the path of progress begun in 1936.

Hosiery Union Parley Takes Anti-War Stand

Resolution Says War Is Not for Democracy, But for Markets

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MILWAUKEE, June 30.—A resolution criticizing President Roosevelt's war policy, declaring that the European conflict is for "markets" and that the issue is "not democracy and never has been in the past wars of Europe," was adopted by a vote of 88 to 41 at the National Convention of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers of the C. I. O.

The resolution is all the more significant as the delegates rejected a recommendation by the resolution's committee to vote it down.

Hughie Brown, of Philadelphia, author of the resolution declared: "It is high time we criticize the President. Every effort has been made to extend aid, particularly to Britain. Germany has been given every excuse to declare war upon us."

The resolution asserted that "the present war is an attempt to secure and control world markets."

"The issue at this time is not democracy and never has been in past wars in Europe," the resolution continued.

OPPOSE LEADERS STAND

The hosiery union is the largest and most influential affiliate of the Textile Workers Union of the C. I. O. The leaders of the TWU, following the policy of Sidney Hillman are strong for the "every aid short of war" stand taken by Roosevelt.

Last year at the union's New York convention, held just as the war broke out, Mr. Hillman and other leaders of the union sought to pass a resolution favoring Roosevelt's position, but suffered similar defeat. The delegates at this convention persisted in their anti-war stand despite their earlier vote for resolutions favoring a third term and critical of John L. Lewis.

James W. Ford to Address Giant C. P. Picnic in Illinois

Vice-Presidential Candidate to Address Election Rally and Peace Picnic; Wagenknecht, Others to Address Affair

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, June 30.—Thousands of persons are expected to turn out next Thursday for the Illinois Communist Party's giant July 4 Election Rally and Peace Picnic, to hear James W. Ford, Negro leader and Communist candidate for vice-president. The all-day outing will be at Justice Park Gardens, Archer and Kean Aves., Justice, Ill., and will have a full round of games, sports and dancing, as well as tempting food menus.

The speaking program will start at 5 P. M. sharp. Alfred Wagenknecht, Communist candidate for Congressman-at-large, will be chairman. In addition to Ford, there will be a local speaker. An anti-war recitation will be rendered by Lester Pine.

The picnic will be a living demonstration by the people against war, and for peace, jobs, security and civil rights. It will form a dramatic highlight of the election campaign of the Communist Party—the only party fighting for peace.

Directions for getting to Justice Park Gardens are:

Take any street car to 63rd St., then take 63rd St. to the end of the line, where busses will proceed to the picnic grounds. By auto, take Cicero to 79th, 79th to Archer Ave., and Archer southwest to Kean Ave.

Two U. S. Cruisers At Montevideo

MONTVIDEO, June 30.—The U. S. Cruiser Wichita arrived here today, joining the cruiser Quincy which has been here for some time.

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DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 213 Second Ave., cor. 14th St. GR. 7-5644.

Electrolysis

SPECIAL OFFER! Free 31 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th St. Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEDAILLON 2-4318.

Furniture

MODERN FURNITURE

D. MONTELEONE—Modern Furniture built to specifications; painted, unpainted 123 University Place, N.Y.C.

Insurance

LEON BENOFF, Accident, Fire, Auto and General Insurance, 351 E. 14th St. ME. 5-9964.

Laundries

VERMONT, Union Shop, CIO. Call and deliver. 437 Vermont St., Brooklyn. Tel. AP. 8-7098.

Men's Clothing

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing, 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard, N.Y.C. Comradely attention.

Moving and Storage

J. SANTINI, 100% Fireproof Warehouse. Reasonable. Reliable Moving. L.N.H. 4-2222.

FRANK GUARIMTA, Express and Moving, 13 East 7th St., near Third Ave. Tel. GRamercy 7-3457.

GENERAL Moving & Storage, 248 E. 34th St. LE. 2-3840. Low moving & storage rates.

FIREPROOF WAREHOUSE Shipping, Packing, Trucks Stored. OCEANIC MOVING AND STORAGE 130-134 E. 12 St., nr. 4th Ave. AL. 4-1423

UNION COOPERATIVE 190 FIFTH AVE. (Cor. 17th St.) N.Y.C. 1st Floor (Over Adam's Restaurant)

Largest Selection of Sportswear

Silvers Pants Shop 248 E. 14th St. at 2d Ave., N.Y.C. Ext. 1923 AL. 4-3348

FUN...

will be your vacation time if you go prepared with the things you need. Check before you go! Do you need a bathing suit, tennis racket, slacks or shorts—however, whatever your needs may be—be sure to

Patronize Our Advertisers!

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Patronize Our Advertisers!

WANT-ADS

Rates per word

Daily Worker 20¢
Other papers 10¢
Algonquin 4-704 for the nearest where to place your Want-Ad.

APARTMENT TO SHARE

BRADY ST., 78, 5 beautiful rooms, etc., couple; reasonable. CH. 3-280.

12TH, 201 E. Studio, 2 windows, running water, privileges. GRamercy 7-7054.

12TH, 110 W. Large, double, \$5.00-44.00. Housekeeping; Singles, \$2.50 up.

17TH, 136 E. (14). Attractively furnished, single, kitchen privileges; reasonable.

17TH, 141 E. Nice, cozy room; kitchen privileges; Robbins.

67TH, 8 W. Beautiful double; single. All conveniences; corner Central Park; subway; reasonable.

69TH W. Attractive, quiet, cross ventilation; private family; refined gentleman; reasonable; references. Riverside 8-9718.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT (Brooklyn)

STUDIOS in airy 6 room house; kitchenette, \$12 month. All transportation. MO. 9-3187, Saturday-Sunday, all day; weekdays evenings.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT

(Brighton)

BRIGHTON 2ND ST., 3100 (Apt. 58). Large room, suitable 2 or 3. Own bathroom, modern, inquire all week. Rudomin.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT (Staten Island)

CHARMING STUDIO Rooms. Garden, quiet, near beach. Unusual value. Tel. Oldbraiter 7-7877.

FURNITURE FOR SALE

FOUR ROOM FURNITURE, great sacrifice, leaving town. J. Pujols, 3501 Broadway, New York City.

COTTAGE FOR RENT

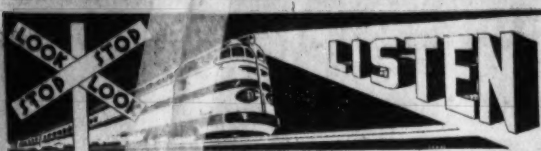
SMALL, 25 miles; good commutation; very reasonable. CH. 2-4380.

CHILDREN PLAY SCHOOL

SUMMER Session of the Pelham Parkway Play School, 601 Pelham Parkway North, for children 2 to 5 begins Monday, July 2, 1940. Hot lunches, car service, daily outings. OLivette 5-5428.

TRAVEL

PASSENGERS. Automobiles. Share Expenses! All Points: Los Angeles, \$21.50; Yellowstone, \$20.00. American Travel Club, 147 West 42nd. Longacre 5-2363.



Weekly Column Devoted to Interests of Rail Labor

"KEY" RAILROAD BILL DEBATED

THE joint Senate-House Conference Committee on the Wheeler-Leslie "Omnibus" Transportation Bill, S. 2009, held a brief session last week. After brief debate about restoring the consolidation section of the measure the committee adjourned following an agreement to meet again after the recess of Congress. The recess is for the duration of the conventions of the Democratic and Republican parties.

The Conference Committee report to the House a few weeks ago left out the Consolidation Section and with it the provisions protecting the interests of rail labor. On May 9, 1940, the House of Representatives, by a vote of 209 to 182, recommitted the Conference Report with instructions to include in the report, among other things, the following revised labor protective provision:

WORKERS' AMENDMENT

"(f) As a prerequisite to its approval of any consolidation, merger, purchase, lease, operating contract, or acquisition of control, or any contract, agreement or combination, mentioned in this Section, in respect to carriers by railroad subject to the provisions of Part I, and as a prerequisite to its approval of the substitution and use of another means of transportation for rail transportation proposed to be abandoned, the Commission shall require a fair and equitable arrangement to protect the interests of the railroad employees affected. In its order, or certificate, granting approval or authorization of any transaction referred to in this paragraph, the Commission shall include terms and conditions providing that such transaction will not result in employees of said carrier or carriers being in a worse position with respect to their employment.

"Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, an agreement pertaining to the protection of the interests of said employees may hereafter be entered into by any carrier or carriers by railroad and the duly authorized representatives or representatives of its or their employees."

The above amendment to the consolidation section of this "key" bill received the backing of the railroad workers throughout the land. The fight for the inclusion of this labor protective provision was led by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, Order of Railway Conductors of America, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, Switchmen's Union of North America, and the Order of Railroad Telegraphers.

The next session of the joint Conference Committee will bear close watching. We should leave nothing undone to make sure that every Congressman, whether in the Conference Committee or outside of it, knows that as far as railroad labor is concerned the position is clear:

If the bill is to be enacted into law it is a "must" to have the above amendment included for protection of railway labor and the communities they live and work in.

"CURSE OF WAR"

The following letter is reprinted from "LABOR," official Washington weekly of fifteen Standard Railroad Labor Organizations:

"I am a minister of the Gospel and a consistent reader of LABOR. In these days of momentous decision for America there is a definite movement in the churches in the direction of peace, which, combined with that of the labor movement, may become strong enough to save our country from the curse of war.

"May your fine paper continue in its fearless policy of voicing the sentiments of the working people with regard to its determination to keep our troops out of Europe.

Chicago, Ill.

G. A."

WHITNEY RAPS HOOVER'S FBI

President Whitney of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen has sent a strong protest to Congress against H. J. Resolution 553, introduced by Rep. Celler to authorize the Federal Bureau of Investigation of the U. S. Department of Justice to utilize wire-tapping as a means of conducting investigations in the interests of "national defense."

"Quite aside from the fact that wire-tapping is a device which lends itself to great abuse by even the most upright investigators, who, at times, violate the privacy of honest, law-abiding citizens, such a practice becomes reprehensible when exercised by known enemies of civil liberty," Whitney declares.

"I refer specifically to the F.B.I., whose present head [J. Edgar Hoover] achieved notoriety for the part which he played during the period of the infamous Palmer 'Red raids' before the World War. While he has since won more public favor because of the well-publicized exploits of his 'G-men' against underworld characters, he has also come in for much deserved criticism for the night arrest of a number of Detroit citizens and for certain other activities.

"At a time when war hysteria is sweeping the country, let us not rashly legislate away our liberties, nor become panicky." (Emphasis ours.—A. S.)

THANKS A MILLION

We wish to take this opportunity to express our appreciation to the railroadmen and their wives who have written to us in the last two weeks and our thanks for the subscriptions to the Daily Worker enclosed with every letter.

ATTENTION E.L.P.—We have made arrangements to obtain DE-TAILED information to answer your inquiry. As quickly as we get it you shall read about it in this column. We will also send you additional information by mail.—A.S.

SUBSCRIBE NOW

Special Introductory Offer

MONDAY ISSUE, containing the railroad column, "Listen"

35 WEEKS FOR ONE DOLLAR

Daily and Sunday Worker 6 WEEKS FOR ONE DOLLAR

Send me the ☐ Daily & Sunday Worker for 6 weeks,☐ Monday Daily Worker for 35 weeks.

I am enclosing ONE DOLLAR (stamps, check, cash, money order).

Name

Address

City

MAIL NOW TO THE

DAILY WORKER

35 East 12th Street, New York City

4,500,000 Soviet Workers Admitted to Rest Homes

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 30.—This year more than 4,500,000 working people, that is, every seventh worker and office employee of the Soviet Union, will be sent to rest homes and sanatoria of the U.S.S.R. at the expense of the state social insurance fund. The state has allocated 886,000,000 rubles or 52,000,000 rubles more than last year to send the workers and office employees to rest homes and sanatoria in 1940.

This year, too, 403,600,000 rubles will be spent on organizing summer health measures for children and on children's rest homes and sanatoria. Over one and a half million children of workers and office employees leave this year for pioneer camps and thousands of children will rest and receive treatment in children's rest homes and sanatoria.

Seattle, Chicago Hit Conscription

Unions Back Youth in Denouncing FDR Plan

(Continued from Page 1)

"These same young people need jobs or further schooling that will build toward a stable future, not toward war."

Urging the President to withdraw his support from the militaristic plan and instead to back passage of the American Youth Act, the executive committee of the Youth Council declared:

"We believe the AYA is a step toward fulfilling the needs of youth and building a stable citizenry. Warning of the ominous ramifications of the President's latest war maneuver, Aner Wahl, chairman of the Youth Welfare Council, said:

"If Roosevelt's plan to conscript America's youth goes over, it is the first step to fascize the whole of American life. This proposal is modeled after the Hitler program of compulsory training, forced labor camps and the harnessing of all aspects of national economy to the war machine."

While the President is now willing to spend billions to Hitlerize American life, Wahl recalled, he had labeled the American Youth Act for jobs, education and vocational training "Utopian."

USEFUL FUTURE

"The American Youth Act would provide young people with training for constructive, useful work with a future of life, not death, at a total cost far below Roosevelt's conscription plans."

In a fiery letter to the President and the Washington delegation in Congress, A. E. Harding, secretary of District Council No. 1 and newly-elected president of the Maritime Federation, charged:

"Such a program is all too similar to the 'strength through joy' movement of forced labor camps for boys and girls, and forced military training for boys, established by Hitler in Germany."

"We, in the U. S., condemn Nazi dictatorship of Germany and correctly so. Therefore, our position would be extremely untenable to force such a program in the U. S. as it would be a long step toward a totalitarian state," Harding declared.

The Maritime Federation is urging all its affiliates to back youth now resisting the lash of a war machine.

NEIGHBORHOOD GROUPS HOLD RALLY

(Continued from Page 1)

A leaflet distributed throughout the neighborhood and issued by the sponsoring groups. Pointing out that "93 per cent of the American people want peace," the leaflet, urging attendance at the meeting, declared:

"We can make this a REALITY. In spite of those whose desire for profits is placed above the welfare of THE AMERICAN PEOPLE!"

At the meeting a Rogers Park Peace Committee was formed, and delegates were elected to the Chicago Peace Congress June 29 at the LaSalle Hotel.

The resolution described President Roosevelt's announcement that he is planning compulsory conscription and military training for all young men and women as "one of the most far-reaching measures toward immediate involvement in the war that has yet been proposed."

"Against this regimentation of the youth of our nation for involvement in war, we . . . assert our rights under our democratic form of government to protest and ask for immediate cessation of all moves toward our involvement in war."

"And furthermore we ask that you, Mr. President, build our defense of democracy by providing for our youth jobs, security and the preservation of civil liberties."

In addition to being sent to Roosevelt, copies of the resolution were sent to Secretary of State Cordell Hull and Illinois Congressmen and Senators.

West Coast Marine Union Calls Walkout

(Continued from Page 1)

ing agreement with the exception of the issues of an eight-hour day, control of the hiring hall and control of key workers. These issues, the union said, had been settled in arbitration proceedings in 1934.

The union has been working under an extended agreement since last October during negotiations for a new working agreement.

Strike sanction was granted by the Maritime Federation of the Pacific when discussions became deadlocked on the terms applying to key personnel.

Only ships which would be permitted to operate under the strike would be those of foreign lines, coastwise lumber schooners, and those working under East Coast agreements.



CROSSROADS IN MAINE: The highroads of the world come together on this signpost in Lynchville, Maine, in the Sebago-Long lake region. All the names exist and the distances are accurate.

Head of Detroit FBI Asks Blacklists From Police

Calls for Illegalization of Communist Party; Hoodlums Attack Headquarters of Workers Alliance, Ransack CIO Offices

(Special to the Daily Worker)

ST. JOSEPH, Mich., June 30.—Speaking before a gathering of chiefs of police in Michigan convening here, John Bugas, chief of the Detroit division of the Federal Bureau of Investigation asked the assembled chiefs to gather all information about "subversive" groups and ship it to him. He also called for the illegalization of the Communist Party.

Bugas declared that "although it is not a crime at the present time to belong in the United States to the Communist Party or Nazi Bund, developments in the next six months may make information regarding the membership rolls of these groups invaluable to police officials."

He said that he expected police departments to report from all over the country the full names and addresses of all persons overheard speaking favorably of Communism.

Speaking at the same conference was the well known fascist Gerald L. K. Smith, one-time member of Pelley's Silver Shirts. Working out steps to launch attacks against the civil liberties of Michigan Communist and progressive groups, the police chiefs decided to set up a network of spies, amateur radio broadcasters, suspect lists and all the program for a blitzkrieg on workers' organizations.

The conference went on record demanding that the Communist Party be outlawed, but the resolutions committee somehow "forgot" to call for outlawing the Nazi Bund, as Bugas and Gerald L. K. Smith had "requested."

In line with this preparation for strangling democratic laws and mediums in the state, Prosecutor Roach, stooge of General Motors in Flint, is daily appealing to county prosecutors throughout the state to begin "examining" Communist Party petitions, such as he is doing.

Roach, after a week of "examining" Party petitions in Flint, has "found" only 50 that the signers have stated were "misrepresented to them."

On Monday, July 1st in Detroit County Building, the hearing to show cause why the Secretary of State, Harry F. Kelly, should put

the Communist Party off the ballot will take place.

The Michigan Civil Rights Federation has intervened and will be in the case to see that full democratic and legal rights of the Michigan Communist Party will be preserved.

Meanwhile hoodlums incited by the fifth column hysteria have begun malicious sneaking attacks on headquarters and halls in the city.

At the Finnish Hall on Fourteenth Street, a large glass door was smashed, in North Detroit, the windows of the Workers Alliance headquarters was smashed late at night and in the East Side the store window of a barber was smashed in late at night.

In the Hoffman Building on Woodward Avenue, where the CIO has its offices, Wednesday night, unionists found a well-dressed individual, late at night in the basement going through all the waste paper baskets and sorting the contents into bundles.

Today the Michigan Civil Rights Federation issued a four page folder in 50,000 copies entitled "Defend Democracy at Home."

Jamaica Houses To Open Tuesday

The first 70 families will begin moving into Building 9 of the South Jamaica Houses, 107-03 159th St., tomorrow morning, according to the City Housing Authority.

Notices are being mailed to the second group, which will begin moving into Building 10 on July 9. Other tenants are being selected.

South Jamaica Houses will have room for 448 families. Since April 1 a total of 5,065 have applied for apartments. Those selected are low-income families.

BROWDER'S 'SECOND IMPERIALIST WAR' IS INDISPENSABLE, AMTER WRITES

By I. Amter

The most splendid contribution to American thought in the year 1940 is "The Second Imperialist War," by Comrade Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party.

This book uses a keen blade in analyzing political and social forces in operation not only in our country but on a world-wide scale. It exposes the machinations of the reactionary governments, the intrigues of the monopolists against the people and the utilization of the Fifth Column for undermining the aspirations and program of the democratic forces.

The dialectical process going on in capitalist society makes the analysis of Comrade Browder so much more needed because of the developments that have taken place on a world-wide scale since the outbreak of the war in September. Today, with the defeat of France and the Low Land countries, and the exposure of French reactionary government by the British government, and vice versa, the masses all over the world know who the Fifth Column are. Not the Communists; not the militant trade unionists. On the contrary, the Fifth Column is lodged very high in the top circles of the French and British governments. Such traitors as Petain, Gamelin, Reynaud, Weygand, Ybergansky, Herriot, Blum—and their colleagues in the British government, Chamber-

lain, Attlee, Greenwood, Churchill, et al.—these are the Fifth Column, who, in the interest of fascism, have betrayed their people.

THE ALTERNATIVE IS SLAVERY

The struggle against these people, who are the representatives of monopoly capital, is not simple. "History has never given us any guarantee, nor have the greatest masters of history, Marx, Engels, Lenin or Stalin, that progress will be or can be an automatic and painless process, without defeats or setbacks, and without cost to the people of the world."

"The alternative (to struggle) is slavery and spiritual death," says Browder.

How true this is, in light of the present situation. And how different it would have been if the imperialists, as Comrade Browder declares, and particularly the U. S. Government, had united with the Soviet Union in stopping the aggressors. But the reactionaries considered the interest not of their people, not of peace, but only of the monopoly capitalists who are now trying to drown the people in blood in order that they may continue to retain control.

The reason given by Comrade Browder is clear.

"Because they (the monopolists) know quite well the extremely precarious situation of European capitalism, they know that this war is placing the Socialist revolution on the order of the day there as a



THE CIRCULATION FIGURES

for the month of May have now been compiled. While most districts showed increases in Sunday Worker circulation, this was coupled with decreases in the activity around the Daily Worker. We will have to take measures to guarantee that increases in our Sunday Worker are not cancelled out by decreases in the Daily Worker.

Boston, Chicago, Colorado, and Louisiana, show increases in both the Daily and Sunday Worker. By far the weakest districts are New York, Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, which fell considerably below their April figures.

THE FOLLOWING DISTRICTS registered substantial gains in Sunday Worker circulation during May: Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago, Boston, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Missouri, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Colorado, and North Carolina. Wisconsin is also doing the best subscription work for the Daily and Sunday Worker. Other districts increased as well, but these increases were slight.

AGAIN NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH, AND PHILADELPHIA are responsible for the largest decreases. Close on their heels are Florida and Maryland-Washington.

IN NEW YORK CITY Manhattan and Staten Island were the only two counties to show the slightest increase on May Daily Worker orders. Sections in Kings County were responsible for the biggest drop on the Sunday Worker bundle.

UPSTATE COUNTIES dropped off slightly in their Daily Worker orders, with the exception of Newburgh, Rochester, and Schenectady. Rochester led all the other upstate counties in the Sunday Worker as well, while Ithaca also increased their Sunday Worker orders.

The Third Marxist Summer Day School, which opens July 8, under the direction of the New York Workers' School, gives full-time training to carefully selected and recommended students. Class and group work is from 9 A. M. to 1 P. M.

The first Marxist Summer Day School, started in 1938, met with such success that summer sessions have been established since then on a permanent basis, as an institution providing short full-time day courses in Marxist-Leninist theory.

The curriculum this year consists of three major subjects:

(1) History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, led by William Weinstone, director of the Workers' School.

(2) Current Problems: the second imperialist war and the struggle for peace, the 1940 elections and the Negro question, led by Ben Davis, Jr., member of the editorial board of the Daily Worker.

(3) A choice of one of the following courses:

(A) Political Economy. An analytical study of the economic law and social relationships of capitalist production and exchange. The course includes a study of the socialist economy of the Soviet Union.

(B) History of the American People: A course explaining the most important events, and the social, economic and political forces which shaped the development of our country from colonial times to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the rich revolutionary traditions of America.

Registration for the school is now going on. The fee for the course is \$25.

Washington State Fed. Supports Move for Parley Peace Plank

(Special to the Daily Worker)

SEATTLE, June 30.—Hugh DeLacy, president of the Washington Commonwealth Federation and delegate to the national convention of the Democratic Party, has pledged full support to Senator Burton K. Wheeler in the fight for the convention to adopt a peace program.

DeLacy's election to the state delegation came sharply into a reactionary move to secure a solid Roosevelt bloc from Washington.

Listing Senator Wheeler's moves against the Administration's war plans, DeLacy in his message said: "Your firm declaration that you will not follow the Democratic Party to war has given new hope to thousands in this state who had begun to feel that nothing could be done to save the country from military adventures abroad and the tyranny of an M-Day dictatorship at home."

practical question. They are preparing to come to the rescue of their class brothers in Europe against the rise of the revolutionary working-class."

The enemies of progress assail the Communists for their internationalism. Comrade Browder shows how the internationalism of Jefferson and Lincoln and their understanding of the need of unity of the workers and the people of the world, laid the only basis for the struggle for progress in the United States.

Comrade Browder, in answer to the charges against our Party, says: "Because we are becoming every day better Americans, we are also becoming better internationalists; because we were internationalists, we were able to become Americans in the truest and most profound sense."

In a short review it is impossible to deal with such a splendid book as "The Second Imperialist War." It must be read and studied not only by every Communist but every serious investigator into the conditions of modern society.

It is just because of the incisive touch of Comrade Browder that the enemies of progress under the Roosevelt government and their Republican allies, want to make it impossible for Comrade Browder to write and speak. What this will mean, Comrade Browder has already stated.

"If they can close my mouth, can silence the Communists by such

Chi. Negro Paper Flays 'Hypocrisy Of Warmongers

'Chicago Defender' Urges Negroes to Fight Against Involvement of This Nation in War; Urges Fight Against Discrimination

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, June 30.—Exposing the "damnable hypocrisy" of Wall Street's war-propaganda talk about our fight for democracy, the Chicago Defender, leading Negro newspaper, today urged the Negro people "to fight against America's involvement in this war." In an editorial entitled "National Defense," the June 29 issue of the influential weekly paper, after quoting from a confidential letter from Washington which complains that Negro officers are being barred from the U. S. Army, declares:

To Conduct Student Trips On Housing

Workers School Plans Field Courses for Summer Students

Plans for the six week summer day course at the Workers' School include many field trips which will help correlate and dramatize classroom work with individual investigation.

Housing, one of the most urgent needs of the people, will be studied by trips to government housing projects, where the problems of decent housing and living conditions for small numbers of the lowest income groups have been solved.

Trips to the World's Fair will be undertaken, including visits to the General Motors and Ford exhibitions, where actual cars are assembled before the spectators. A large assembly plant manufacturing hundreds of cars a day will also be included in the itinerary. Trips to the Planetarium and city museums will be featured.

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"If they can close my mouth, can silence the Communists by such

"We are printing excerpts from the letter because they show conclusively the damnable hypocrisy in all of the agitation and hysteria about our fight for democracy."

WAR ON JIM-CROWISM

"The war mongers are not thinking about democracy, else they would begin by attacking the undemocratic attitude of the general staff. The government stands squarely behind the prejudice."

"The letter speaks of the next war. We call upon the Negro people to fight against America's involvement in this war. Neither side is thinking about democracy."

"Our task as Negroes and loyal Americans is to fight against war abroad and for the end of Jim-crowism, segregation, the poll tax, for the anti-lynching bill and the abolition of peonage here, at home."

"Now is not the time to beg and plead. Now is the time to demand and fight for our heritage as full and complete citizens. Not for war, but against war!"

In the same issue of the Defender, John H. Sengstacke, in his weekly column on the editorial page, "Today and Tomorrow," blasts the current "fifth column" hysteria by pointing out that the real offenders are "at the top."

Referring to an article in the United States News of June 7 which expressed the fear that the fifth column might find fertile ground among the victims of the "many deep prejudices in this country," Sengstacke states:

THE FIFTH COLUMNISTS

"Are not those who created these prejudices, those who formulated these prejudices, those who have nurtured and developed these prejudices in the press in the school, the theatre, the movies, yes even in the church, the real fifth columnists of our country?"

"Employers versus workers: whites versus Negroes; such prejudices, says the United States News, are rooted deep into our soil. But we as a people are asking only full and complete equality. Is that not true Americanism?"

In his column, Sengstacke also refers to the exposure in the June 21 issue of Friday magazine that "the strongest and most powerful pro-Nazis in Great Britain" are wealthy influential persons closely bound up with the government, such as the Astors, the Duke of Windsor, Lord Redesdale and others.

Sengstacke declares:

"He who points to the Negro victims of reaction, of prejudices and discrimination, as fifth columnists or potential fifth columnists does America a great injustice. Those who have created these prejudices have struck at the heart of Americanism. Those who perpetuate these prejudices seek

Many Methods Used in Party Fund Drive

Check for \$1,000 Sent for Anti-War Fund from Boston

Many and various are the ways in which funds are raised for the Communist Party, according to lively fund drive bulletins now being issued by many sections in Brooklyn in connection with the Party's campaign for a \$300,000 anti-war fund.

Section 80's two-page bulletin, "Fundamentals," advises that a member will give you "a spick and span laundry bundle and credit 25 per cent of the total cost to your individual drive quota."

Or else, you can go to a comrade barber "who will trim your hair with style and skill and what is more to the point, discount 20 per cent of the bill for the drive."

The 1st A.D.'s trenchant bulletin, "Drive On!" advertises the services of a licensed beautician "who has offered to go to town on the face and figure of any and all comers and to donate the proceeds to the drive."

AND ON VACATION

Going to the movies, boat rides, beach parties, fishing trips and picnics, all help swell the fund when organized by Party members. And those who are lucky enough to take a vacation of a week or two are reminded by the 2nd A.D.'s provocative bulletin, "H'ya Doin'," that there are mail boxes and that "vacation spots are easy places to collect for the drive."

While no fund-raising source is overlooked by those who fully realize the profound connection between the drive for funds and the drive to keep America out of war, all bulletins are agreed that there is no substitute for self-sacrifice and persistent work.

In urging all employed Party members to contribute a day's pay to the drive, Manhattan's "Red Comet," published by the 2nd A.D., observes: "You can't ask the next fellow to do it if you don't do it yourself."

From H'ya Doin' comes the suggestion that employed Party members fill the anti-war chest by contributing a total of 5 days pay.

BOSTON SENDS A CHECK

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, Mass., June 30.—A check for one thousand dollars was pledged by Greater Boston branches for the Party and Daily Worker drive and has been forwarded. This money was raised in one week's time as an answer to the despicable bombing of the Daily Worker premises. Branches that responded immediately to the appeal were: Boston branches, Cambridge, Peabody, Lynn, New Bedford and Fall River. The District Committee of the Communist Party urges all branches, city committees and state organizations to speed up the drive on the second thousand dollars. The District Committee issued a special four-page leaflet entitled "Who Fights Hitler." This leaflet receiving is an excellent response among the masses, necessitating a second printing. The leaflet is now being issued in the Jewish language. Fifty thousand leaflets have already been issued.

Remington Rand To Disband Its Company Unions

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—The National Labor Relations Board announced today that Remington Rand, Inc., Buffalo, N. Y., had agreed to a board order to disband nine company union organizations.

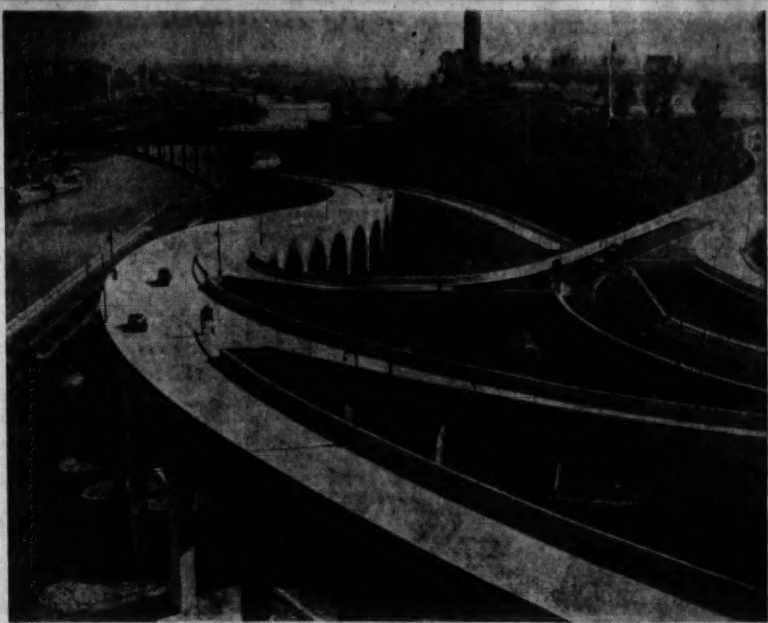
The organization are the Middletown, Conn., Remington Rand Employees Association; Elmira, N. Y., Precision Tool Workers' Association; Tonawanda, N. Y., Workers Assn. of Remington Rand; Workers Committee of Remington Rand Employees, Tonawanda; Association of Remington Rand Employees, Elton, N. Y.; Plant No. 1 and Plant No. 2 Association of Remington Rand Employees, Syracuse, N. Y.; Joint Executive Council of Independent Association of Employees of Remington Rand, Inc., Elmira, and Central Executive Council of Remington Rand Employees Association, Elmira.

Knox, Stimson Appointments Up To Senate Today

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—Congress reconvenes tomorrow for what threatens to be a stormy session overtaken by politics and world unrest.

The Senate's major business will be confirming President Roosevelt's two Republican appointees to his new "national solidarity" Cabinet, Col. Frank Knox as Secretary of the Navy and Henry H. Stimson as Secretary of War.

They are almost certain to be confirmed.



NEW TRAFFIC VIADUCT: The ribbon of roads to and from the cross-town vehicular tunnel at the George Washington Bridge, newest link in the city's elaborate system of highways.

YCL'ers Jump the Gun on Their Fund Campaign by Raising \$1,527.47

"Funds for Peace Action Now—Save America's Youth."

That's the theme of the \$22,000 financial campaign of the Young Communist League, New York State, which will be officially launched today.

Although the campaign will not open until today, the enthusiastic YCLers have not let a little thing like a formal opening prevent them from starting their fund raising in a bang-up way.

Since the State Convention of the League, where the fund campaign was projected and accepted, \$1,527.47 has been raised by four counties in pre-drive activity. The divisions which have contributed to this total are Queens, Industrial, North and South Brooklyn. All money raised thus far represents day's pay collections from League members, which is the main activity of the first month of the drive.

The Industrial division, composed

of the trade-union branches of the YCL, has already raised over 50 per cent, or \$619, of its quota of \$1,000. Queens with a similar quota of \$1,000 has thus far raised \$302.09, or almost one-third of the mark it originally set for itself. Brooklyn, now divided into two boroughs, North and South, out of a collective quota of \$10,500, has raised \$706.38 in its pre-drive fund activity to date.

Because of the progress which the campaign has shown in its preparatory period, Queens and Industrial are increasing their quotas and each is confident that it will go over a \$1,500 by election day.

In addition to the day's pay collections from every employed YCLer during July, three other major methods will be used by the League in its campaign for \$22,000. During August and September the main activity will be centered around a vest-pocket "Dime a Day" bank.

The Browder-Ford certificate books will be utilized during October. Late in October, as well, each branch is planning a gala broadcast party with the aim of raising a minimum of \$15 at every affair.

In a letter to the branches issued this week by John Gates, executive secretary of the New York YCL, the financial campaign was placed before the membership as a "major political responsibility of our League."

"The financial campaign of the Young Communist League," said Gates, "as its name—Save America's Youth—Fund for Peace Action Now—clearly indicates, is an anti-war fund. It is, more than that, an election campaign fund and an organizational fund for our League."

"Approach it correctly, understand it thoroughly, organize it effectively," stressed Gates to the YCL, "then the success of our financial campaign will be assured."

An Epic of Socialist Progress—The Soviet Tartar Republic Forges On

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 30.—Twenty years ago, in the days when the Soviet country was waging a heroic war against the interventionists and White Guards, the Soviet Government and the Bolshevik Party formed the autonomous state of the Tartar people, carrying out in practice the national question and creating autonomous regions and republics.

Such is the logic of revolution—without a correct solution of the national question the October Socialist Revolution could not have been victorious, the forces of foreign and internal counter-revolution could not have been routed, the course of Socialist construction could not have been successful.

During these past twenty years the autonomous Tartar Republic, together with the whole Soviet country traversed a glorious path of victories of socialism, victories of the Leninist-Stalinist national policy.

During the years of the Stalinist five-year plans, modern industry sprung up in the Republic. The output of industry increased twelvefold as compared to the pre-revolutionary times and constitutes three-fourths of the whole output of the

national economy of the Republic. The Tartar countryside, which at one time was doomed to starvation and extinction, today breathes freely and joyously. Ninety-five per cent of the peasants have joined the collective farms, have firmly taken the path of Socialism.

More than six thousand tractors and three thousand harvesters combine work on the collective and state farms.

The socialist culture of Soviet Tartaria sparkles like a rainbow. The people are teaching and studying in their native languages, 14 universities, 19 scientific research institutions, 11 theatres and 155 newspapers—such is by no means the complete figures indicating the cultural development of the republic.

Recently the third session of the Supreme Soviet of the Russian Federation approved the constitution of the Tartar Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic. The constitution reflects the great victories won by the Tartar people under the guidance of the Bolshevik Party and in fraternal collaboration with the great Russian people and all other nationalities inhabiting the USSR.

These victories are the result of the overthrow of the landlords and capitalists, the result of the gains

of the dictatorship of the proletariat, the liberation of the Tartar people from the national oppression of tsarism and the Russian imperialist bourgeoisie, the routing of nationalist counter-revolution and the other enemies of the Socialist fatherland.

Rooming House Workers Win Pay Increases

Approximately 1,000 workers in the Rooming House Industry today pocketed \$10,000 in back pay, due to an award handed down by an arbitrator's decision. The award granted to members of the Hotel Service Employees Union, Local 32-A, called for a blanket increase of five per cent in salary retroactive to March 1st, 1940, which will remain in force until February 28th, 1941.

Other gains registered were one and two week vacations depending upon length of service, and for the first time in the history of the labor movement two holidays are provided for in a 24 hour, 7 day a week service industry.

Young, retired chairman of the General Electric Co., will be an aide to Sidney Hillman.

Demand War Industries Be Nationalized

Washington Grange Assails Profiteering in Statement

(Special to the Daily Worker)

SEATTLE, June 30.—Calling attention to "percentage patriotism" of munitions makers, the Washington State Grange reiterated its demands for nationalization of war industries.

"Senator Walsh announced that the National Defense Commission has objected to Congress setting a 7 per cent profit limit on certain war industries because it would 'discourage initiative' and hamper our defense program," the Grange said.

"Inadvertently, the War Resources Board has revealed the objective of the arms manufacturers. It says, in effect, that agriculture, labor, the boys in uniform, and taxpayers generally, must sacrifice heavily to build defenses, but capital must be paid a bonus for its sacrifice!"

The high price for capital's patriotism calls for government operation of war industries, the Grange declared, and raise the suspicion that "our rearmament program has a motive other than just national defense."

Willkie Is An 'Insull II,' Says Norris

Wall St. Group Named Him, He Charges; Will Kill TVA

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 30 (UP).—Senator George W. Norris (Ind., Neb.) said yesterday that Wendell L. Willkie, Republican Presidential nominee, is an "Insull the second" whose selection was maneuvered by a group with "its office in Wall Street."

Norris, who sponsored legislation creating the Tennessee Valley Authority, which Willkie at one time opposed, charged that the GOP nominee is opposed to "all public ownership anywhere."

Willkie's election, he said, would mean the "destruction of TVA and the destruction of every other similar undertaking in the United States." Norris closed with a prediction that the election and campaign would be "pretty rough."

Senator Edwin C. Johnson (Dem., Colo.) said, however, that Senator Burton K. Wheeler, of Montana, was the only Democrat who could defeat Willkie.

He said that failure of the Democratic to select a non-interventionist presidential candidate would result in the creation of a third party—a "peace party."

Johnson said that Willkie was vulnerable because of his "Wall Street connections and his attitude toward war." To win, he added, the Democrats must "make the most of his weaknesses."

Owen Young Gets Job as Aide to FDR, Hillman

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—President Roosevelt today brought Owen D. Young into the national defense setup on a temporary assignment to aid in National Youth Administration and CCC programs for training of technicians in connection with America's drive to re-arm.

Young, retired chairman of the General Electric Co., will be an aide to Sidney Hillman.

Students Fight Expulsion Of Six Anti-War Leaders

(Special to the Daily Worker)

ANN ARBOR, Mich., June 30.—The Michigan Committee of Academic Freedom, composed of both faculty members and students of the University of Michigan, was formed today to take protest action in defense of the six students expelled from the University by 'liberal' President Alexander G. Ruthven for their anti-war activities in the Student Union. The Committee has called a meeting in Ann Arbor for July 9, to demand reinstatement for the expelled students.

The Committee is planning to take court action, if necessary, in defense of these students, who, in defiance of all civil rights, have been deprived of the right of qualified, free citizens to attend a public institution paid for out of state taxes.

There was no question of the qualifications of the victimized students. They were all doing good work, and several of them were campus leaders and honor students.

According to a statement of the Committee, "The University of Michigan is blitzkrieging its own famous liberal tradition to bits by expelling the foremost liberals on the campus, the American Student Union leaders."

"President Ruthven's insinuations that ASU and liberal students are 'fifth columnists' and subversive is a bald insult to the intelligence of the people of Michigan and college students."

Let President Ruthven try to tell the people of Michigan that peace and civil liberties are undemocratic, and he, not the expelled students, will be branded as 'fifth column' activity by the people of Michigan."

The letter specifically singles out the Union calls the "blitzkrieg" and "Trojan Horse" "invasions" and "aggressions" against the rights of their employees by the officers of the five-billion dollar Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, whose trial on charges of discharging 46 agents for union activity, fostering a company union, and discriminating against union members, is now being heard before the New York State Labor Relations Board.

The union also points to amendments to the Wagner Act passed in the House of Representatives as a stab in the back of labor and an imitation of the "Hitler method of dividing and weakening the organizations of the people."

The letter, signed by John D. Stox, President of the Union, and Leon W. Berney, General Organizer of the Union, was adopted by the Union's Executive Board and a copy of the letter was mailed out today to each of the 5,000 industrial insurance agents in Greater New York. A complete copy of the text of the letter, as it was mailed out today, is contained in the enclosed copy of the official Union newspaper.

Homer Martin 'In Business' With Ford Aide

Nortorius Stooge of Bennet Is Partner in Enterprise

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, June 30.—Homer Martin, booted out by the auto workers union of the CIO and charged by the UAW-CIO with being a Ford agent, today "went into business" with Ford's chief liaison man John Gillespie at a reputed salary of \$50 a week.

Martin opened offices today in Detroit and greeted the press with his usual line that the "firm" had no connections with Ford and that Gillespie "has no connections with Ford."

Local union leaders when informed particularly about the "salary" remarked that "the \$50 a week is Ford's pension to Homer."

The "business" is, according to Homer's statement, one where "we will sell to party plants." On his first day in the office Martin stated that business was "good."

Several months ago Martin was "released" by the A. F. of L. leadership who found his Ford connections too big a handicap in trying to organize the auto workers in the A. F. of L. At that time Martin announced he was leaving the A. F. of L. in order to go into business.

The week of his "leaving" he was seen entering the Ford plant offices of Harry Bennet, chief Ford goon. Martin was asked if he was going to work for Ford, and replied that "he was going into business."

Two Killed in Car Crash Near Rye

RYE, N. Y., June 30 (UP).—Two persons were killed and another was injured critically today when their auto skidded on Lafayette Road, struck a pole and stone wall and crashed into a tree.

The dead were John A. Laird, 21, of Portsmouth and Edward P. Langley, 29, of Kittery, Me.

Latin American Journalist to Speak Here

Minor, Gold to Address Same Rally Protestning U. S. Imperialism

Robert Minor, Mike Gold and Gonzalo Mori, Latin American journalist now on tour of the United States, will be the speakers at a meeting to protest American imperialism aggression in Latin and South America Friday, July 5, at Chatelet D'Or, 871 Prospect Ave., the Bronx.

The rally is timed two days before the elections in Mexico, and a week before the elections in Cuba.

The Spanish speaking community of the Bronx is expressing extreme interest in the meeting, and is aroused at the threat of Congressman Dies' intervention in Mexican affairs.

WE HAVE GIVEN... HOW ABOUT YOU?

WE HAVE given to the anti-war fund of the Communist Party. It meant sacrifice.

But we looked upon it as the kind of sacrifice that can prevent a greater sacrifice of life, family, home and country.

You see, billions of dollars are being spent on preparations for war.

But the Communist Party, alone of all political organizations, is raising funds for peace.

That's one reason we gave.

Then, most of us are Communists, and as such, we never ask anyone to do what we will not do first. All of us have at one time or another proved that statement on picket lines, in demonstrations, in rent strikes—

Some of us proved it in Spain.

And when it came to the fund drive, we felt that we could not ask YOU to give before we, ourselves, gave. Well, we've given.

Now, we ask that you give a day's pay or a week's wage to help print leaflets and pamphlets for workers, farmers, stenographers, and others who want to know how to keep our country out of the war.

The time element is important. We don't have to tell you. Look at your newspaper. Listen to your radio.

So we can only tell you what you already know: every dollar, every cent must be mobilized for peace and jobs without delay.

We have given—and will give again and again. HOW ABOUT YOU?

GIVE FOR PEACE



ONE of the best sources of protein is found in cheese. By using cheese instead of meat as a main dish the proper food values are obtained and milk is thus given to the family in another form.

Being a very concentrated food, too much of it should not be eaten at one meal. However, since it combines well with a great many foods, variety in cheese dishes can be obtained readily.

Cottage cheese is a type of meat substitute which can be used in the diet for variety and economy. It is rich in minerals and more easily digested than other forms of cheese.

TOMATO, CORN AND COTTAGE CHEESE CASSEROLE
One can corn, 1 large can tomatoes, 1/2 lb. cottage cheese. One teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons butter, 2 tablespoons crumbs. Place in a casserole in layers. Melt butter and add crumbs. Sprinkle over top. Bake in a moderate oven for about 30-35 minutes.

ESCALLOPED POTATOES WITH CHEESE
Pare and slice thinly about 6 medium potatoes. Arrange in layers in a buttered baking pan or dish. Sprinkle each layer with salt and

pepper. Cover with milk or hot water mixed with half canned-milk. Dot with bits of butter. Bake for about 20 minutes. Sprinkle over with one-half to three-fourths cup of cheese cut in small bits and finish baking in oven until potatoes are tender and cheese is browned. Pimento may be added to this dish, thinly sliced or a little onion juice for flavor.

CHEESE SUPPER DISH
One cup grated yellow cheese; one-fourth cup butter; one-third cup flour; 1 cup hot milk; 1 cup cooked tomatoes; one-half teaspoon mustard; one-half teaspoon paprika; one-half teaspoon salt; pepper, cayenne if preferred; 1 cup head or brown rice; 6 slices bacon.

Melt the butter in a heavy fry pan. Add cheese, cover with flour. Cover and cook very slowly until the cheese is melted and bubbled up through the flour. Stir in the milk. Let thicken slightly and add tomatoes. Season and simmer.

Steam the rice until tender. Spread on a 6 inch by 9 inch buttered baking dish. Pour hot tomato cheese sauce over the top of the rice. Lay strips of bacon on top.

Boil or bake until the bacon is well browned.

VIENNESE RAREBIT
(For lovers of strong cheese.)
Ripen-cottage cheese until most people would not have it in their pantry. This takes from two to three weeks. If kept in a closed jar, the odor will not escape too much and it can be put in an obscure place on the back porch. When the cheese is in a liquid condition or partly so, place in a pan and melt over hot water or over a very slow flame. When well melted, add one or two eggs well beaten. Season with salt and pepper. Stir for about one minute after the eggs are added and serve on crisp toast. (A dash of beer can be added which improves it somewhat, and makes it absolutely authentic for cheese-hounds.)

CHEESE LOAF
Put one-fourth pound yellow cheese and 2 cups cooked lima or kidney beans through the food chopper. Add one-half teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon grated onion, one-fourth teaspoon pepper and 1 cup bread crumbs. Mix well and add a little milk or melted butter to moisten if too dry. Make into a



LOOKS CRISPLY COOL ON HOTTEST DAYS: Pinafore style in this frock of light blue and white cotton print is achieved by the use of eyelet embroidery ruffles.

roll and bake in a moderate oven for forty-five minutes, basting occasionally with melted butter and water. Serve with tomato sauce.

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Vice-President—Benj. J. Davis, Jr.
Secretary-Treasurer—Barry Kaufman
EDITOR—CLARENCE A. BATHAWAY
ASSOCIATE EDITOR—SAM DON

Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7954
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MONDAY, JULY 1, 1940

China Fights Against A Munich in Asia

China has warned that if Japan tries to grab Indo-China and turn it into a slave pen for Tokyo banks, it will move in to protect itself and Indo-China.

This courageous warning hits not only the Japanese invaders, but the powerful nations like America and Britain which are conspiring to aid Japan in its conquest of China.

The Roosevelt Government is helping Japan invade China by supplying its armies with munitions. Similarly, the British are scheming with Japan to slice up China and Indo-China, provided Japan acts as a trigger-man for England in the Far East.

Both the Roosevelt Government and London are perfectly willing to stage a treacherous Munich against China in the Far East. The beleaguered China government, on the other hand, desperately defending its independence against invasion by Tokyo, steps forward against this combined menace of Tokyo invasion and U. S.-London Munichism.

This one incident alone, practically ignored by the capitalist press, shows how false are the claims that the Roosevelt Government is interested in halting aggression against national independence. By betraying China to Japanese invasion, U. S. imperialism shows its contempt for the independence of nations. It thus shows its own aggressive aims.

Anti-Semitism Gets A Green Light Signal

The acquittal of the so-called Christian Front defendants a few days ago cannot be lightly dismissed by an American who claims to be interested in keeping America free of anti-Semitism.

That ardent copyist of Hitler's propaganda, Father Coughlin, has already given the signal in his "Social Justice" in the form of a prophecy. He predicts that the acquittal will result in a "wave of anti-Semitism." He ought to know. He will be one of its organizers.

And—here is the important new development—the government officials at Washington have given the go-ahead signal to Coughlin for this "wave of anti-Semitism."

Can any honest person dare to ignore the plain fact it was Attorney-General Robert H. Jackson's lieutenant who "prosecuted" the anti-Semites in such a flabby manner that they were almost assured of an acquittal.

Can any person overlook the sinister significance of the praise which Coughlin's own magazine gave to the U. S. officials who were supposed to be prosecuting these un-American hooligans? Did not "Social Justice" wink to its readers that "neither the government of the U. S. nor the FBI of the Department of Justice had any enthusiasm for the prosecution"? (July 1.)

How is it possible for any person to maintain any illusions in the face of these facts?

The fact is that the Coughlin anti-Semites and the officials of the U. S. Government have been rapidly approaching a practical "understanding" with each other. This sinister alliance reaches straight up to the highest Washington circles. "Anti-Communist" slander is the bond which binds Coughlin and the government agencies together.

The government must hear the firm demand of decent Americans that the remaining defendants be tried immediately, and that the pro-fascist fountain-head of them all—Coughlin himself—be brought to the dock before the American people.

Here is the crucial challenge—
WHY DOES NOT THE GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATE THE ANTI-SEMITIC ACTIVITIES OF COUGHLIN?

Leon Blum Awaits His Next Assignment

Mr. Leon Blum has arrived in London. He is safe. He is no doubt taking up his quarters in one of the best hotels.

As leader of the French "Socialist" betrayers, he performed his task of leading the French working class into the shambles of imperialist war. Shouting "Socialism," he hog-tied French labor to the chariot of French finance. He finished this job by leaving the French working class to the tender mercies of the Hitler invader.

As a sort of finishing touch before he took flight, he made sure that the French police would hunt down the French Communists—just as the German army of occupation is now hunting them down in Paris. In this sacred cause of crushing the working class revolution and its Communist representatives, Leon Blum and Hitler's Gestapo have no real differences.

Blum was delighted with the Munich agreement which brought France to her pres-

ent plight. He calmly helped to strangle Republican Spain.

With these trophies in his hands, Blum, with the true instinct of a wealthy lawyer of the Second International, now goes to the headquarters of the British Empire. He wants to be close to the Bank of England. He joins his traitors-in-exile, the German Socialist leaders who turned Germany over to Hitler even as Blum turned France over to Petain and Hitler together. To the "Socialist" leaders of America, this makes him a hero.

With supreme loyalty to his financial masters of capitalism, he awaits his next assignment in treachery.

Mr. Jones Is Ready to Oblige

Just at the moment when Washington officials have been informing American home owners that "there are no funds" for the extension of loans, Mr. Roosevelt's chief of the RFC announces that he is ready to lend large sums to munitions manufacturers.

There has been "lots of discussion" between the industrialists and the government on this point, says Mr. Jesse Jones. Everything is all set.

Naturally, this is wonderful for the munitions manufacturers. Their capital risk is reduced to a minimum; the people's money is handed to them on a platter for them to coin huge war profits out of.

Later on, the government will have the big job of collecting—if at all. There are millions of dollars of former RFC loans to banks and railroads still unpaid.

To cap it all, Mr. Jones, with the obvious approval of the White House, according to the delighted Wall Street Journal, says "the RFC has sufficient funds to handle any demands for capital to carry out the defense program."

The housing program has been ditched. Relief has been cut by more than a billion dollars. Schools, hospitals, highways, have been scrapped. But there stands Mr. Jesse Jones, smiling and eager, ready to deliver hundreds of millions of dollars from the U. S. Treasury to the profit-grabbers of the "defense" program!

Watch the rush, Mr. and Mrs. America. But it is not for you. You will have to organize and raise your voices to stop this profit scheme, and win adequate attention for your needs.

Letters From Our Readers

Mothers and Fathers Must Save Sons From War

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker:

It takes eighteen to twenty years to raise a boy big enough to shoulder a gun and go out to kill other men. No matter what pretty phrases we dress it up in the taking of a human life is murder and all the high sounding speeches in the world can not make it anything else.

Now is the time for the mothers and fathers of the generation to decide whether or not they raised their sons to manhood only to have them killed and their bodies used for fertilizer or whether they intend their children to have useful lives doing good work and helping civilization march ahead. MRS. F.

Wants "All Quiet on Western Front" in 'Daily'

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker:

If you are going to run another serial in the Daily Worker it might be a good time to run "All Quiet on the Western Front," because it is a novel which is very realistic and shows the utter futility of imperialistic wars. I. P.

Says Willkie Will Run Liberalism Out of Gov't

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Wendell Willkie is the presidential nominee. We will soon be hearing that we should let a real business man run the government. What they mean, of course, is run the liberals—right out of government. N. W.

Petain and Company No Loss to Liberty

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The surrender of France, and the imminent invasion of England, have called forth wailing in this country over the corpse of human liberty. But liberty is not dead. There is not even a hair singed on her precious head. Petain, Weygand, Baudoin, Churchill and Chamberlain live on—inglorious. M.

Outdoor Meetings Bring Italians Close to Party

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Our branch in East New York has been holding some outdoor meetings in an Italian neighborhood lately and the response of the people is swell. We have made at each meeting new friends.

I am reminded of how I joined the Communist Party. I attended some outdoor meetings and then wanted to attend regular branch meetings too. M. R.

WPA Worker Passes 'Daily' Around, Wins Readers

Grand Marais, Minn.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I am working in a WPA camp, which is located ninety miles from the nearest railroad. Because of such isolated circumstances, the role of the Daily Worker is very important here.

At first only one or two read the copy that I received. But that one copy stimulated discussions and aroused interest in the present events. Now eight of the nine occupants read the Daily Worker.

Let us multiply the circulation of the Daily Worker. It is the greatest guide the American worker can obtain to help them solve their problems. W. H. N.

TEAMWORK

by Gropper



News Item: President Roosevelt signs Smith Bill for fingerprinting and registering foreign born Americans, threatening liberties of all native Americans.

Baltic-Americans Here Hail USSR For Protecting Their Native Homelands

Hailing the new popular governments established in Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, the Communist Party Commissioners, representing the national groups of these countries in the United States, have issued the following statement:

In the name of the Lithuanian, Latvian and Estonian members of the Communist Party of U. S. A., we welcome and hail the new popular governments recently established in the countries of our origin. Most certainly we are expressing at the same time the sentiments of many thousands of other Lithuanian-Americans, Latvian-Americans and Estonian-Americans, who have for years yearned to see their "old countries" across the sea really independent and free, liberated from the domineering influences of foreign imperialist powers and administered by democratically elected representatives of the people.

We are deeply grateful to the great Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and its Red Army for helping the people of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia to get rid of the autocratic fascist or semi-fascist regimes headed by Smetona, Ulmanis and Patsa, who has usurped the powers of government in the interests of the big capitalists and the wealthy farmers, exploiting and oppressing the masses of the people by means of brutal terror and shameless demagoguery, and who had thrown into prison and concentration camps every courageous opponent of their misrule.

The Soviet Union, a state based on Socialist economy and firmly pursuing a policy of maintaining peace with all countries, is the only great power that does not threaten the national existence and independence or internal sovereignty of any of its small neighbors. Guarantees of national independence and internal sovereignty were specifically given in the Mutual Assistance Pact between the Soviet Union and Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia.

The fascist-minded ruling cliques of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia were forced against their own inclinations to sign the Mutual Assistance Pact. They did not dare to disregard the obvious interests and desires of their peoples. But instead of trying to live up to the mutually beneficial provisions of the agreements, the ink of their signatures was barely dry when they began to conspire against the Soviet Union. In Lithuania, the Smetona government was directly involved in the most despicable slanders against the Soviet Union and its Red Army. Agents of the government sent secret instructions to their followers in the United States to try to mobilize the Lithuanian masses here against the Soviet Union. They resorted to outright kidnapping, torture and killing of individual Red Army men in unsuccessful efforts to extract military information. Smetona showed he was not serving the interests of the Lithuanian people, by fleeing and placing himself under the protection of the Hitler government.

In Latvia, the Ulmanis clique likewise conducted an underhanded campaign against the Soviet Union. Latvian officers at the Navy Yard in Liepaja demolished the barracks' equipment just before the Red Army detachments were to take up quarters there under the provisions of the Mutual Assistance Pact. On the streets of Liepaja the spies of Ulmanis dogged every step of the Red Army men and hounded and persecuted every Latvian who dared to meet and talk with any Red Army man.

In Estonia, a certain Mr. Harris was engaged to teach English at the Tartu University. He got his salary from England and his main activity was propaganda and spying against the Soviet Union. When the most brazen provocation of all came to light, that the three governments had secretly maintained and developed a military agreement directed against the Soviet Union, the latter acted at once with all necessary energy to secure the removal of the criminal violators of the Mutual Assistance Pact and to have such governments formed which would honestly guarantee and implement the proper enforcement of the Pact.

Once more the steps taken by the Soviet Union immediately reacted to the greatest benefit for the people of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia.

Two evening programs of dancing, dramatic and sports entertainment filled the Court of Peace and the Fair Assembly Hall to capacity from 6 P. M. till 9 P. M. Music for the day was furnished by the band of the Furriers Joint Council.

A peace petition circulated by Local 1230 of the Department Store Workers Union, CIO, gathered 5,000 signatures during the day in support of its declaration reaffirming "our belief in the American principles of the right to life and liberty" and declaring that the "preservation of these principles today depends upon keeping peace at home and no involvement in war abroad."

Earl Robinson's famed Ballad for Americans was presented at the evening program, and the Chernyshevsky Dance Group of the IWO was one of the entertainment highlights.

Dramatic groups include Local 65 of the Wholesale and Warehouse Union, with their "Wholesale Mikado," the Harlem Players of the IWO in a sketch written by Langston Hughes, the Cafeteria Union in "Sunnyside Up," the New Theatre League in songs and sketches, and others.

The new popular government in Lithuania, headed by Paleckis, has already freed the political prisoners who were persecuted and tortured by Smetona for their adherence to democratic ideals and their struggle for the rights and interests of the common people. Fascist appointees of fugitive Smetona are being removed from posts of authority and local government bodies are in the process of democratization. The government of Paleckis is also taking quick steps for democratic elections to a new national parliament.

The new popular government in Lithuania, headed by Kichenstein, and in Estonia, headed by Dr. Vares, have also freed the political prisoners in their countries and will, no doubt, work for the full democratization of their countries.

That is why the newly-arriving detachments of the Red Army were joyously hailed as liberators by the Lithuanian, Latvian and Estonian masses. That is why all progressive Lithuanians, Latvians and Estonians in America are also rejoicing. We know that the honest enforcement of implementation of the Mutual Assistance Pact with the Soviet Union and the establishment of popular democratic governments will safeguard the independence of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia. They will save these countries from the terrible fate of other small nations like Norway, Denmark, Holland and Belgium, each of which was tied up with one or the other group of warring imperialist powers.

LISS FALL FLAT

We are, therefore, quite confident that the lies spread by the war-mongering press and radio about the Baltic states being "swallowed up" or "turned into protectorates" by the Soviet Union will not hoodwink the Lithuanian-Americans, Latvian-Americans and Estonian-Americans into shouting for war under the fake outcry of "protecting the independence of small nations."

On the contrary, in the light of what is happening in Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, they will recognize behind these lies, the same greedy imperialists, munition makers and war profiteers, who have been trying to bribe Hitler into a war against the Soviet Union, who aim to push America itself into the war, and who are seeking to divide the American people by means of unbridled war hysteria and alien-baiting.

The Lithuanian-American, the Latvian-American and the Estonian-American will now, more than ever, strive to broaden the unity of all progressive forces within their own national groups and to join up with the great mass of all the other peace-loving democratic Americans in a determined struggle—

For the preservation of Civil Liberties!

For the defense of the rights of the foreign born!

For keeping America out of the bloody imperialist carnage!

For closer relations with the Soviet Union as an aid to world peace!

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Point of Order

By ALAN MAX

Man of Light and Power

Wendell Willkie, hail to thee,
Man of great utility.

People's choice out on the range—
Of the N. Y. Stock Exchange

Grass root man—of course, we mean
Grass roots from the putting green.

Linked to small folk near and far
By a bond (it sells at par).

Sam town Hoosier, solid as rock—
A Common Man with his common stock.

Think of you we always will
As we pay the lighting bill.

People need your type of power—
But pay too much per kilowatt hour.

How you won is a mystery
Since all you had was old J. P.

With home-spun bankers out in front;
First National and Tom Lamont;

Scripps-Howard press among the first,
The Tribune, Times and chain of Hearst;

Fortune, Satevepost and Life
With pages of pictures of you and wife;

Walter Lippmann demanded you—
Dorothy Thompson and Johnson, Hugh,

Here they are—plain people all!
Men of the Street known as Wall.

But Wendell Willkie, we'll remember
To give you no proxies in November.

We want no holding corporation
Over the American nation.

From now its good-bye to the Trojan Horses. No more will they be able to escape detection. Benjamin DeCasseres, columnist for Hearst's Journal-American, has just discovered the 100 per cent fool-proof method of tracking them down. A Trojan Horse, of course, speaks "Trojan words," says DeCasseres. Once you are on to the words, you can spot your horse a block away. Here is the list of "Trojan words" as compiled by Detective DeCasseres: Democracy, Our Country, The U.S.A., Liberty, Peace, The Common Welfare, and The People.

According to this method of detection, the most treasonous remark that could possibly be made would probably go something like this: "Let us guard the common welfare, peace, democracy, and liberty of the people of our country, the U.S.A."

According to the press, an Anti-Fifth-Column Club of Rhode Island is telling the people to send in their oaths of allegiance accompanied by 50 cent pieces or expect to have their names turned over to the FBI. This is putting "patriotism" on a sound, paying basis. Apparently there is a great future for grafters, slicksters and racketeers in playing the Trojan horses.

The activities of William S. Knudsen, the General Motors agent in the "defense" program, are praised by the Post in these words: "You get the feeling in War and Navy Departments that everybody is working for Knudsen."

We don't doubt it. But wasn't Knudsen supposed to be working for the War and Navy Departments and not vice-versa?

(Point of Order appears Monday, Wednesday, Friday.)

Readers Hit War Drive

Condemns President's Drive for War

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is a letter to President Roosevelt: "The world-shaking events are moving in such a pace that I have to get my third breath in order to keep up with them."

"Only a few weeks ago, the New York Times proposed conscription. You unprecedentedly endorsed the editorial of the same. After this tacit endorsement you further went forward and proposed that it be placed in the form of a bill.

"I certainly need three breaths to keep up with you. I sometimes wonder whether you see the outcome of this pace." J. E. S.

Roosevelt Speaks Only For Wall Street

Long Island City

Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is a letter sent to the President of the United States:

"You claim you are speaking for the American people, of whom the majority desires to participate in this war. You know and everybody else knows this is not true. You are speaking only for Wall Street.

"Mr. President, I appeal to you to reconsider and retrace your steps—go back to the policies for which you were so greatly admired and thereby maintain the integrity and respect of the American people and the world." J. S.

Uses 'Daily' to Organize for Him

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Daily Worker is getting better and better. I let the Daily Worker do my work in convincing people. I buy two "Dailies" every day—I put one paper in the door of a tenant in the morning and then in the evening, when I finish my own paper, I leave it in the subway.

Never throw your paper away—give it away. H. C. N.

Anti-Alien Bills Rights of All Americans

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The anti-alien bill, just signed by President Roosevelt has completely nullified the political, social and economic rights for the American people. What is more it serves for an attack for all American citizens, especially labor.

S. K.

CHANGE THE WORLD



You Could Have Heard
A Dollar-Bill Drop
At G.O.P. Convention Then
By MIKE GOLD

RE-PUNCTUATING a sentence can change its entire meaning, and a speech is similarly affected by the places at which it is punctuated by laughter or applause.

An amusing example of this was the keynote speech made by Governor Stassen at the Republican Big Business Convention. Laying down some seven main principles by which the Republicans should be guided, he exhibited all the old museum arguments to the effect that the Republicans represented freedom, while the New Deal stood for collectivism and slavery. He also pledged to keep America out of war. This demagogic consumed about five of his seven points, and each point brought down the house of graft-hungry politicians. They howled like gorillas, whistled, screamed, gave the Dixie yell, and emitted all the other weird juvenile noises of a football game. They applauded to the limit.

Then Governor Stassen finished on the usual note, the fake-liberalism that even the most veteran corporation prostitute feels necessary to cover his nudity when out in public.

Governor Stassen asserted that it was not enough to suppress Communism and Fascism. The Republicans must also build up our democracy, and make it something worth fighting for. They must stand for the rights of trade unions, the right of free speech, the right to a job, and all the other human and democratic rights.

Well, sir, you could have heard a dollar-bill drop in the silence that followed. The Wall Street yahoos knew it was opportunistic to applaud here only for the sake of the newspaper record. But it was mighty hard on those fat boys. You could have stuck their applause into your eye. This human rights and democracy pledge got the poorest hand of anybody or anything that sounded off at that convention of corporation stooges, Wall Street retriever dogs, and brass check statestmen. They just can't take to democracy, it seems, and their punctuated made the speech different from what it seemed in print.

I think we must regard the Republican pledge to restore freedom in American industry and political life with the same skepticism as their promise to keep us out of war.

It is a pledge that should cause every friend of peace to carefully analyze all the various elements that are assembling under the broad blanket of a fight for peace.

At this convention were present prominent leaders like Hamilton Fish, who are definitely friends of Hitler.

Closely linked to the men of Munich ruling in France and England, they believe that a Hitlerized Europe would end all the movements they hate in a democracy.

They belong to the anti-British section of American imperialists, who believe that the crushing of the British Empire would remove our most dangerous trade rival in South America, and give us undisputed hegemony over this hemisphere.

They are willing to partition the world with Hitler, Mussolini and Japan, being the fourth partner in a fascist world. Chamberlain and Daladier had the same vision; it was the basis of their appeasement policy. Our American Chamberlains are leading us into the same skillfully-baited trap.

Communists oppose America's entrance into the war for entirely different reasons. They have said from the start that for America to write a blank check to the Munich of England and France would mean an eventual sell-out of America. This prophecy has already been justified by the recent betrayal of France. What will happen in England is still dubious. It is certain that if America were in the war at the moment we would be left holding a large and explosive sack of treason.

Communists also believe, quite differently from the Republicans, that a program of American defense administered by Wall Street could turn into nothing but an American fascism.

Communists differ further from Republicans in refusing to impose American imperialism on the weaker Latin-American nations under the guise of hemisphere defense.

The Communists look at the war from their own fixed post, which is located among the people. They react to each question of war or peace from the standpoint of whether it helps or hurts the American masses. Communists have no special or private interests, but are the conscious mind of the groping American people.

It should be fairly obvious by now that the Communists of America are being framed-up, persecuted, bombed and slandered not merely because of their opposition to America's entrance into the new world war.

There are millions of other Americans who are also as opposed, and they are not being subjected to much discomfort. The Christian Fronters are following their clerical Hitler in such opposition, but after having been caught with bombs, rifles, machine-guns, maps and other apparatus for overthrowing democracy, they have just been acquitted with a vote of thanks and a kiss on both cheeks by the amiable prosecutor who was supposed to represent that democracy.

The story of the systematic and organized terrorization of Italians in America by the fascist Italian consuls here has often been told in the radical press. Recently, after four years of such "Communist" exposures, the government authorities seem to have caught up with the obvious facts, and with the usual Hooverian press baloney, promised to do something about it. As yet, one hears of no results after the brave promises.

Henry Ford has just refused to make airplane engines for England. He says he is opposed to taking sides in the war, but he is not going to be bombed, slandered, persecuted and jailed for this, as are the Communists for their anti-war speeches. Herbert Hoover and the whole Republican convention that in Philadelphia announced its opposition to America's entrance into the war, you can be sure will not be hounded by the FBI, nor will Republicans be outlawed from jobs, relief, or any other way of making a living, as is being done to Communists, exactly according to the inhuman technique that Hitler uses against Jews in Germany.

No, it is obvious that opposition to the war is not the real crime for which the Communists are being persecuted. The war furnishes a marvellous opportunity for the ruling classes to further enslave the people. The Communists have always been the most fearless and most dedicated champions of the people.

Big Business believes that when it has eliminated this Communist centre of resistance the people will be left leaderless and submissive. Their fiercest attack is always made here, which is to the eternal honor of Communism, for there is no higher morality or nobility in this world than to be hated as a fighter for human rights by these hogs, tigers and apes of the animal kingdom of profligate capitalism.

'Sailor's Lady' Tells Why Naval Chiefs Adore Babies

"SAILOR'S LADY," a 20th Century-Fox film directed by Allan Dwan. Featuring Nancy Kelly and Jon Hall. At the Roxy.

By David Platt

Theatres are losing half their patronage and feeble films like "Sailor's Lady" are responsible for the worst decline in attendance experienced by the movie industry in a decade.

"Sailor's Lady" is a particularly sad specimen about a baby girl stowaway on a battleship. The sailor's lady, charming, quick-tempered, left the baby on the doorstep of the navy after a spat with Danny Malone of the Fifth Division, who is Irish and a fighter.

The fleet sailed for battle practice and the baby became a knotty problem in naval strategy when it started wailing its head off during the shooting. The ship's doctor said that brain concussion would result unless the commander gave the order to cease firing. The order is given to prove that the Navy loves babies and is not the heartless machine everybody says it is. After the smoke cleared, investigation disclosed that a safety pin was really at the bottom of the trouble.

"Sailor's Lady" is pretty obviously film-fare. Naval commanders have hearts of gold. They adore babies. That is why the navy is preparing for war. A private's life is a glorious adventure from dawn to dusk. Nancy Kelly, Jon Hall, Joan Davis and Wally Vernon do the best they can with stupid lines and scenes.

Where Science Liberates Man

Dramatic Stories of Noted Scientists Reveal Cultural Advance in the USSR

The Daily Worker is pleased to present today the first of a series of articles on the advance of science in the Soviet Union by the noted Soviet savant, Prof. A. B. Keller of the Academy of Science of the USSR.—Editor's Note.

By Prof. B. A. Keller

The older generation of scientists in the Soviet Union well remember the position of science and the ignominy and the humiliation that was their lot in the dark and sombre days of the Russia of the tsars.

Even such eminent scientists as Sechenov, Mechnikov, Lissagoff, Mendeleev and Timiryazev did not escape the brutal police methods and the persecution of the tsarist government that blighted their lives and crippled their work.

Mendeleev received honorary degrees from five foreign universities but in his native land the intimidations of the police-run government forced him to leave the university to which he had devoted the best years of his life.

Count Deljanov, Minister of Public Education and today of the autocracy, severely reprimanded Mendeleev—that luminary in the world of science—for having agreed to forward to the minister a petition drawn up by the students containing very modest requests of a purely academic nature.

This was the very same Count Deljanov who turned down V. I. Lenin's request for reinstatement in the Kazan University, and who, on Lenin's application for permission to take the university's examinations as an extra-mural student, wrote: "Enquire about him from trustee and the police department. He's a bad character."

Tenders His Resignation

The student petition was returned to Mendeleev with the following letter:

"To Professor Mendeleev, State Counselor.

"On the instruction of the Minister of Public Education, we are returning herewith the document attached since neither the Minister nor anybody in the service of His Imperial Majesty is authorized to accept such documents."

Smarting under the insult, Mendeleev tendered his resignation, or, as he himself put it: "I left the university in defense of both the university and the student body." This was in 1890. After thirty-three years as a professor in this university Mendeleev was obliged, in order to defend his personal dignity from the enfrontation of the tsarist watchdogs, to forego his pupils and the laboratory in which he had made his great discoveries.

Mendeleev was elected a member of fourteen academies, but the Russian Imperial Academy of Sciences blackballed his candidature.

In 1911, that is, only six years before the October Revolution, Cas-o, another dunkey of the autocracy, then Minister of Public Education, forced one hundred and twenty-five of the best professors, lecturers and assistants in the Moscow University to resign from the faculty. Among them were Timiryazev, Menselov and the famous physicist Lebedev. Timiryazev, who was a recognized authority in scientific circles abroad and highly esteemed by Darwin, was like Mendeleev, blackballed by the Russian Imperial Academy of Sciences.

Became a Revolutionary

Kliment Timiryazev was born in 1843. His remarkable treatise on how plants store up solar energy and utilize it as nutrition—a problem of supreme importance—won him world fame. This world-renowned scientist was an ardent upholder of materialism, a passionate champion and popularizer of Darwin's theories in tsarist Russia, where the very atmosphere seemed to be poisoned by religious obscurantism. Biology was his particular domain and K. Timiryazev may be truly called its inspired poet.

The logic of events brought Timiryazev to Socialism. From the very beginning of the Revolution of 1917 he felt more and more drawn towards the Bolsheviks and, finally, completely went over to the side of the working class.

At a time when, as Stalin says, "scientists of all kinds set up a howl that Lenin was destroying science," the great scientist Timiryazev sided with the Bolsheviks and devoted his scientific genius to the cause of the working people and of science itself.

The workers warmly acclaimed Timiryazev and elected him a member of the Moscow Soviet. Deeply touched, Timiryazev, on March 6, 1920, wrote a letter to the members of the Moscow Soviet in which he discussed in a business-like manner how he, an old and sick man, with only one sound arm and leg, could best be of service to the Soviet, and expressed the hope that his "work . . . may fire the enthusiasm of the young and put the indolent to shame."

The letter concludes with an ardent and spirited appeal:

"And so, comrades, let us energetically work shoulder to shoulder for the common cause, and may our Soviet republic, created by the self-sacrificing efforts of the workers and peasants and so gloriously defended

by our splendid Red Army, flourish."

It is to the everlasting credit of K. Timiryazev that he became a staunch supporter of the Soviet power during the years when the young republic was in very dire straits and when the bulk of the intelligentsia still held aloof from the revolutionary struggle. Lenin held Timiryazev in very high esteem. On April 27, 1920, Lenin wrote to him:

"Many thanks for your book and kind words. I was delighted to read your remarks against the bourgeoisie and for the Soviet power. My best regards to you and I wish you with all my heart the very, very best of health."

The memory of K. Timiryazev is highly respected in the Land of Soviets. His image has been brought to life in the popular Soviet film "Baltic Deputy."

In 1937, the Soviet Union marked the eightieth birthday and fiftieth anniversary of the scientific activity of another celebrated scientist, Academician Alexei Bach. Bach devoted himself to the revolutionary struggle for Socialism and the happiness of the working people while still a very young man.

Entire branches of industry in the Land of the Soviets have been reconstructed on the basis of A. Bach's scientific work.

Timiryazev at the age of seventy-four and Bach at the age of sixty showed that not only were they great scientists but also great humanists and that in spite of their three score years and over they were young at heart, fired with a passionate love for the working people and for the lofty ideals of mankind.

The Story of Prof. Karpinsky

What stirring autobiographies many of these scientists could write! Of what vast interest, priceless in their educational value, these life stories would be!

The life story of Academician Alexander Karpinsky, late President of the Academy of Sciences of the U. S. S. R., who died in 1936, is typical of many Soviet scientists. An eminent mining engineer, it was to the history of the earth, to geology, that A. Karpinsky dedicated his life and it was as an outstanding geologist that his fame spread far beyond the borders of this country. His scientific investigations helped to discover many valuable minerals important for the economic development of the Land of Soviets.

Contemporary with A. Karpinsky was another great scientist, Academician Ivan Pavlov, who was born in 1849 and died in 1936. Pavlov specialized in a different branch of science, that dealing with vital phenomena in man and animals—physiology.

This grand old scientist was young at heart despite his venerable age, and it was this splendid feature that attracted him to the youth. And it was to the youth that I. Pavlov addressed his now famous letter.

"Our country," he wrote, "opens extensive prospects to scientists, and we must admit that science is being lavishly applied in our country, lavishly beyond one's dreams."

" . . . And for the youth, just as for us, it is a matter of honor to justify those great hopes that our country places in science."

During the October days of 1917, the voice of I. Michurin, still another outstanding figure in the splendid galaxy of Russian scientists who had remained unrecognized by tsarist Russia, rang out in the humdrum country town of Kozlov.

Michurin Was Self-Taught

Michurin, who had not budged from his nursery garden during the entire period following the February Revolution when the Kerensky Provisional Government was in power, turned up at the newly organized district land department on the very next day after the Soviets had taken power, when fighting was still going on in the streets.

"I want to work for the new government," he declared to the Commissar of the land department, one Dedov, a former farm hand.

The eminence of I. Michurin is greatly enhanced by the fact that he was a self-taught man.

In tsarist Russia Ivan Michurin was regarded with distrust as a suspicious sort of crank and was not given any financial or other assistance. His only means to carry out his brilliant experiments were the patty sums he earned by his own hard labor. Michurin once told me how in 1914 he was visited by a court official. This tsarist bureaucrat found nothing better to do than to berate and threaten the



I. MICHURIN

He made noteworthy contributions to science of horticulture

great scientist, accusing him of harboring dangerous thoughts." A few months after this incident, Michurin, who was already getting on towards sixty, wrote: "The years have passed and my strength is waning. It is terribly disheartening to have worked so many years for the common good in vain and to be left without any security in old age."

Michurin is a household word not only among horticulturists. His methods are being applied ever more extensively throughout the vast territory of the Soviet Union—in the Far East and in Byelorussia, in Turkmenia and in Batumi, in Leningrad and Archangel. Michurin lived to see the tremendous development of the cause to which he had devoted his life.

Michurin evolved about three hundred new varieties of apples, pears, cherries, grapes and other fruits and berries. These varieties combine the valuable properties of cultivated varieties with great resistance to the rigors of the northern climate.

Darwin had called to the most distant lands on the "Beagle" in order to collect the material for his theory of evolution.

Michurin had to spend the whole of his rich creative life without hardly ever leaving his own garden,

and yet he too was a famous globe-trotter. In his study he journeyed through distant Mongolia, the Far East, North America and other parts of the world and the material he gleaned from these "travels" he applied in his own garden for purposes of experimentation in remote crossing.

Tomorrow—Lysenko's great discoveries and his contributions to world science.

KLIMENT TIMIRYAEV

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Tomorrow—Lysenko's great discoveries and his contributions to world science.

Toscanini Leads Orchestra Of NBC in Buenos Aires

Arturo Toscanini conducts NBC Symphony in concert from Buenos Aires over WJZ at 9:30 tonight. James Melton sings Robinson La Touche "Balled for Americans" over WJZ at 8 P.M.

SHORTWAVE BAND
Radio Centro, Moscow, 8:00 P.M. Italian.
7.54 Mc. 7:50 P.M. Spanish, 7.54, 15.04 Mc. 8:00 P.M. English, 8:00, 12.00, 15.04 Mc.
Voice of China, Chungking, China, 9:30 P.M. 15.2 Mc.

MORNING
8:45-WNYC—News
8:55-WNYC—Woman's Page of the Air
9:00-WNYC—Around New York with Hal Halpern
9:05-WNYC—Just Like a Woman
9:10-WNYC—Condensed News
9:15-WNYC—News About Women
9:20-WNYC—News
9:25-WNYC—Polly the Shopper
9:30-WNYC—Breakfast Club
9:35-WNYC—U.P. News
9:40-WNYC—Vic and Sade WNYC-News
9:45-WNYC—Chamber Music Trio
9:50-WNYC—Society Songs
9:55-WNYC—Trans-Radio News
10:00-WNYC—Short Stories
10:05-WNYC—Laided Food Prices
10:10-WNYC—Hour of Request Music
10:15-WNYC—Father Knickerbocker Suggests
10:20-WNYC—Musical Comedy Memories
10:25-WNYC—You and Your Health
10:30-WNYC—You and Your Health
10:35-WNYC—Midday Symphony
10:40-WNYC—U.P. News
10:45-WNYC—David Lowe, News of Stage and Screen
10:50-WNYC—U.P. News
10:55-WNYC—Trans-Radio News
11:00-WNYC—Inquisitive New Yorker
11:05-WNYC—Farm and Home Hour
11:10-WNYC—Condensed News
11:15-WNYC—Mystery Persons Alarms
11:20-WNYC—Organ Recital from Temple of Religion at the Fair
11:25-WNYC—Artist Recital
11:30-WNYC—Dance Music
11:35-WNYC—Easy Aces
11:40-WNYC—News
11:45-WNYC—Opera Hour
11:50-WNYC—Vic and Sade WNYC-News
11:55-WNYC—Federal Housing Authority Program
12:00-WNYC—Four Strings at 4:00
12:05-WNYC—Club Matinee
12:10-WNYC—Vic and Sade WNYC-News
12:15-WNYC—World's Fair Music
12:20-WNYC—Romance and You
12:25-WNYC—Hour of Symphony Music
12:30-WNYC—Children's Hour
12:35-WNYC—Metropolitan Review with Ralph Burton
12:40-WNYC—According to Hoyt
12:45-WNYC—Malcob Clair, Stories for Children
12:50-WNYC—Gilbert and Sullivan Hour
12:55-WNYC—Dance Music
1:00-WNYC—Musical Stories with Irene Wicker
1:05-WNYC—U.P. News
1:10-WNYC—Little Abner
1:15-WNYC—U.P. News
1:20-WNYC—U.P. News

WNYC—Johan Singer, Pianist, in Mozart Sonata Recital
WABC—Early Evening News
WQXR—Mail to Remember
WABC—Hedda Hopper's Hollywood
WJZ—Bill Stearn's Sport Talk
6:25-WJZ—A.P. News
WNYC—New York State Employment Service
6:30-WNYC—News
6:35-WNYC—Trans-Radio News
WJZ—Stump Talk, Capt. Healey
WNYC—World's Fair Reporter
WQXR—Dinner Concert
6:40-WNYC—News
6:45-WNYC—News
6:50-WNYC—Paul Duganos, Sport Results
WNYC—The Superman
6:55-WNYC—Dick Fishel, Sports Resume
7:00-WNYC—Your Home Town Newspaper
7:05-WNYC—Repeat of Masterwork Hour
7:10-WNYC—Pleasuretime, Waring Orch.
7:15-WNYC—Music of the Three Bs
7:20-WNYC—Fire-Star Final
7:25-WNYC—Robert Robin of the News
7:30-WNYC—Confidentially Yours
7:35-WNYC—You Tell It's Story
7:40-WNYC—Laguna Rose, Song Recital
7:45-WNYC—Blonde
7:50-WNYC—Gloria Burns, Gracie Allen
7:55-WNYC—Shadow of Fu Manchu
8:00-WNYC—Dance Music
8:05-WNYC—Blonde
8:10-WNYC—Quality Music
8:15-WNYC—James Melton, Tenor
8:20-WNYC—Associated Glee Clubs
8:25-WNYC—So You Think You Know Music, Quiz
8:30-WNYC—Symphony Hour
8:35-WNYC—Readers' Almanac
8:40-WNYC—Goldman Band Concert
8:45-WNYC—Margaret Speaks, Song Recital
8:50-WNYC—True or False
8:55-WNYC—Pipesmoking Time
9:00-WNYC—Photography Program
9:05-WNYC—The Green Hornet
9:10-WNYC—Bob Burns in "Alias the Deacon" WOV—Opera Hour
9:15-WNYC—Glean Miller's Band
9:20-WNYC—Arturo Toscanini Conducts NBC Symphony Orchestra from Buenos Aires
9:25-WNYC—Chicago Symphony Orchestra from Grant Park in Chicago
9:30-WNYC—Goldman Band Concert
9:35-WNYC—Voice of Lotti Lehman Through Recordings
9:40-WNYC—Just Music
9:45-WNYC—Contested Hour
9:50-WNYC—Just Music
9:55-WNYC—Dance Music
10:00-WNYC—U.P. News
10:05-WNYC—Gloria Burns, Recital
10:10-WNYC—A.P. News
10:15-WNYC—Trans-Radio News
10:20-WNYC—Toscanini Conducts NBC Symphony Orchestra from Buenos Aires
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1:45-WNYC—Contested Hour
1:50-WNYC—Just Music
1:55-WNYC—Dance Music
2:00-WNYC—U.P. News

The Stirring History Of the Bill of Rights

CIVIL LIBERTIES IN THE U.S.A.: A Short History of the Origin and Defense of the Bill of Rights, by S. Small. 64 pages, price 10 cents. Workers Library Publishers, New York.

By Robert W. Dunn

This is a good time to read—or reread—some American history.

The Roosevelt "defense" hysteria is growing hourly. Mob violence is increasing. J. Edgar Hoover and his American Gestapo are acquiring more power. Thurman Arnold, swinging an "anti-trust" bludgeon, is on the war path against unions. An omnibus session and alien registration bill has just been passed. Civil Service Commissions and WPA generals are cracking down on persons suspected of disloyalty to capitalism's sacred free enterprise system. Congress is on the way to deporting Harry Bridges. Felix Frankfurter, with his Jehovahs Witnesses decision, is illustrating where liberals retreat when the war clouds gather. Attacks on the rights of labor, of aliens, of minority political groups are recorded in almost every morning's paper.

This is a good time to read some history. And it's history we have in S. Small's this lively new pamphlet by S. Small. It's history worth pondering over and telling others about.

An Expose of Current Demagoguery

It's the sort of pamphlet we need to spread by the tens of thousands to help counteract current demagoguery whether it be that of a Coughlin, a Sassen, a Roosevelt, an Ickes or a Winkle. They all talk beautifully on platforms or in fireside chats. But they fail to raise a finger when the rights of a minority political party, trying to get on the ballot, are trampled in Illinois, in Pennsylvania, in West Virginia. They are strong for "democracy" in words; but in deeds they seem to be about on a par with George U. Harvey of Queens. They not only fail to speak out against the Red-baiters of today. They are Red-baiters themselves.

In the early days of the American Republic, as the author tells us in this timely pamphlet, there were lots of Tories and Federalists and economic and political royalists who denounced Thomas Jefferson as an "atheist leveler from Virginia." They passed the alien and sedition laws to "get" the friends of Jefferson who were under the "foreign influence" of the French Republic. This pamphlet will give you good illustrations of these early "red scares" and the kind of people who fostered them, and the valiant band of real patriots who fought these late 17th century American reactionaries.

The pamphlet will tell you about how the common people rallied to obtain and then to fight for the liberties guaranteed in the Bill of Rights and how the big property owners and land owners and exploiters feared the masses and their enfranchisement. You will read in this pamphlet about Bacon's Rebellion and Shay's Rebellion and the labor conspiracy trials of 1805. Later on you will see how the rich and respectable, both North and South, persecuted the Abolitionists. You will see how heroic leaders of the Negro people participated in those struggles to make the Bill of Rights mean something to the 4,000,000 Negro freedmen after the Civil War.

Civil Liberties Blackout in 1917

A most effective section of the pamphlet deals with the first imperialist war when labor organizers who asked for more wages were labelled pro-German, and Christians who questioned the ethics of the Wilson crusade in Europe were accused of "obstructing the draft." The highlights of the wartime civil liberties blackout are all here—the terror against the I.W.W., the Bismarck deportation, the lynching of Frank Little, the Centralia massacre, the trials of Haywood, Ruthenberg, Debs, Stokes, the framing of active Socialists under the espionage act, the tortures of the conscientious objectors, the after-war deportations delirium of Quaker A. Mitchell Palmer.

Some of the men who were forgotten those days have not forgotten them. Old timers like George Norris, recalling the first imperialist war, are among the few who now cry out: "If there ever was a time when we should be calm and certain that the rights of our people, vital to a democracy, are preserved, it is now."

This pamphlet is in a way a tribute to another man who was not in Congress during the last war but who today seems to be one of the very few in Washington who stand up courageously against the Roosevelt whip crackers and war mongers. Vito Marcantonio, President of the International Labor Defense, is today the outstanding congressional spokesman of the people, of labor, of the Negro minority, of the foreign-born. He is a genuine anti-fascist who does not confine himself to speeches against Hitler and Mussolini. He has been steadily fighting the native, home-grown American fascists of the Martin Dies variety who are now, incidentally, receiving the blessing of the Administration because they join in the present war mania.

Marcantonio is carrying on the traditional American struggle against oppression, the present day oppressors being the Fords, Gilders, Weirs, Pews, etc., who, by violating the National Labor Relations Act,

Woody Says He Likes the Union Fellows He Meets

Pop is his name. That's all he told me. He takes pictures that'll go down in history. Pop has been to the world war, got gassed, and it developed into serious coughing and heart trouble. He took some pictures over there, but not many. His main work has been over here, where all of our main work ought to be, and he's been all over the country a dozen times, in strikes, fights, and all kinds of police raids, in the California cotton strikes, and in the steel towns, and lumber towns, and with the sailors while they were trying to form their first Unions. Pop played a big part in taking the pictures for the Workers for a Magazine that I've just looked through called, the Maritime Strike Pictorial. Men and Ships, that covered the days of fights and beatings, gasings, shooting, killings and cold blood murder of the maritime workers during the days of California's Bloody Thursday. Pop was there taking pictures. Heland, Daffron, Sperry, Bordoe, Parker, Knudson, are names of the good men that went down for the Union they knew was right. Their memory is made clearer by the good pictures preserved in the magazine, and Pop was there. I just run across Pop, and liked him—I like all of these Union fellows I run onto.

WOODY

for example, strike directly at the basic liberties of the workers.

This pamphlet would probably be regarded "seditious" in Canada today, and the King's agents would doubtless suppress the author and the publishers. Just as during the first imperialist war the agents of the Post Office Department and the Department of Justice in the United States pounced on any one who had such literature in his possession. But this only proved that what such pamphlets contained was the truth and hence dangerous to the ruling powers.

Tells About Real History of U. S.

Even so we'd like to get these "dangerous thoughts" into the hands of every college graduating class, every high school student who wants to know something about his country's real history. We'd like to get it read by every Congressman and Senator. In fact William Green and some of his associates who see a Fifth Column in every new CIO local would profit by reading this story, which concludes with the following words:

"The Roosevelt Administration and the Democratic Party, facing an election, is bidding for reaction's favor by cracking down on labor, the unemployed, political minorities, slashing at the beginnings of social legislation thus far won by the people. The Republicans promise to do an even better job for American financial capital if the reins of government are thrown to them."

Seven Yanks Named to American League 'All Star' Team

Reps Placed Ahead Of '40 Deeds, With A Few Exceptions

Omission of Such Players as McCoskey, Tebbetts, Weatherly, Smith in Favor of Big Names Unfair

By Lester Rodney

The American League All-Star team for next week's game with the Nationals was released this morning and shows a sort of compromise between the selection of men with past reputations and those who have really done things these years. Here is the team as sent to the newspapers, with seven pitchers, three catchers, eight infielders, six outfielders and no indication as to what the starting line-up will be.

The squad:

PITCHERS — Red Ruffing, Yankees; Monte Pearson, Yankees; Bob Feller, Indians; Al Milnar, Indians; Buck Newsom, Tigers; Tommy Bridges, Tigers; Dutch Leonard, Senators.

CATCHERS — Billi Dickey, Yankees; Rolly Hemley, Indians; Frank Hayes, Athletics.

INFELDERS — Joe Gordon, Yankees; Red Rolfe, Yankees; Lou Boudreau, Indians; Ray Mack, Indians; Ken Keltner, Indians; Jimmy Fox, Red Sox; Luke Appling, White Sox; George McQuinn, Browns.

OUTFIELDERS — Joe DiMaggio, Yankees; Charlie Keller, Yankees; Ted Williams, Red Sox; Roger Cramer, Red Sox; Lou Finney, Red Sox; Hank Greenberg, Tigers.

MANAGER — Joe Cronin, Red Sox.

There are some obvious injustices in the naming of players with big names over men who have actually been of all star calibre this year. About the most blatant is the omission of Detroit's centerfielder Barney McCoskey. This second year man is hitting a sensational .352 and his fielding has not been below the standards of Joe DiMaggio and Roger Cramer, who are hitting .302 and .319.

There can be no quarrel with the naming of Fox and McQuinn as sacker. Johnny Mack of course belongs at second but you might work up a hot debate over the inclusion of Joe Gordon this year instead of the Red Sox Bobby Doerr. Chief argument in favor of Joe previously had been his greater extra base proclivities, but that's missing this year so far and Doerr is outshining him by 15 points. Luke Appling and Lou Boudreau are clearly the shortstop class of the league, and third base is such a free for all that the selection of Rolfe and Keltner may be as good as any, though Cliff seems to rate over the redhead on the basis of this year's performance.

The Indians have a beef coming in the exclusion of center field Weatherly, a ball hawk who is clouting at a .320 clip. With all credit to Bill Dickey's past greatness, he doesn't rate an all star post this year. Detroit's Birdie Tebbetts has been incomparably better. Nor is it apparent how Red Ruffing, who has been hit hard and has a record of six and six, over Cleveland's Al Smith, at nine and one, or

HOW COME?



BARNEY MCCOSKEY is slugging the ball at a .352 clip and fielding sensationally for the Detroit Tigers but six other outfielders are named on the American League 'All Star' team. 'Tain't right.

Rodney's A.L. Team Of Last Week

Here is the American League All Star "accomplishments not reputations" team selected last week by Lester Rodney:

| 1st Team | 2nd Team |
|--|-----------|
| Fox | McQuinn |
| Mack | Doerr |
| Appling | Boudreau |
| Cliff | Lewis |
| Williams | Greenberg |
| McCoskey | Weatherly |
| Finney | Radcliff |
| Hayes | Tebetts |
| Pitchers: Feller, Milnar, Newsom, Leonard. | |

even the Red Sox's rookie Herb Hash, at seven and four. Pardon the carping, boys. But just what is a 1940 All Star team supposed to mean?

DODGERS, GIANTS AND YANKS SPLIT

NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 1, 1940

DODGERS, GIANTS AND YANKS SPLIT

A's Cop in 10th After Yanks Win 1st in 9th

Babich Beats Pearson in 3-2 Nightcap Duel—Keller's Hit in 9th Wins Opener for Breur, 4-3

The Philadelphia A's put across a run in the 10th inning of the nightcap at the Stadium yesterday to split a pair of thrilling games and end the champs' young win streak at four.

Giants Split With Phils

The Giants divided a doubleheader with the Phils at Philly yesterday to drop 2½ games behind the league lead, and one behind the second place Dodgers. Cy Blanton, Pittsburgh castoff, beat them in the first 7-4 as the Phils hopped on Paul Dean's soft stuff. A six run rally in the eighth put over a 7-3 victory for the Terrymen in the nightcap.

(First game).

NEW YORK . . . 000 010 300—4 8 1
Philadelphia . . . 000 250 000—7 12 0

Dean, Vandenberg (5), Hubbell (7) and O'Dea; Blanton and Atwood.

(Second game).

NEW YORK . . . 000 000 061—7 13 2
Philadelphia . . . 000 200 000—3 6 2

Gumbert, Brown (7), Lynn (8) and Danning; Smoll, Syl Johnson (8) and Millies.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: What's On notices for the Daily and Sunday Worker are 35¢ per line (10 words in a line—3 lines minimum).

DEADLINE: Daily at 12 Noon. For Sunday, 4 P.M. Friday.

Philadelphia, Pa.
CELEBRATE MOTHER BLOOM'S 75th Birthday and Communist Election Campaign Picnic July 4th at Mother Bloom's home, April Farms, near Spinnerstown, Pa. All day restaurant, noted entertainers, g.e.m.s., dancing. Tickets 25¢; at door 35¢. Children free. For transportation, call Pennypacker 0645.

CAMP RIDGEDALE, Sunnyside, Pa.
Phone Pennsylvania 2622. Special Fourth of July Week-End, July 3rd to July 7th, \$9.00 for 4 days. Swimming, sports, campfires, hikes, dancing. Make your reservations now! Telephone LOm. 4400 in Phila. or the Camp.

SCHOOL REGISTRATION
WORKERS SCHOOL Summer Term registration now going on. Classes begin Monday, July 8th. Complete program of evening and afternoon classes. Catalogues available at registration office, Room 301, 35 East 12th Street.

NEW THEATRE SCHOOL Summer Course, July 8-Aug. 26th. Acting, Directing, Playwriting, Evening & Day School. Also outdoor Course in Directing. Send for Catalogue "C" 110 W. 47th St. CH. 4-1194.

CHICAGO, ILL.
ELECTION RALLY
and
PEACE PICNIC
THURSDAY
JULY 4
JUSTICE PARK GARDENS
Archer & Keen Aves., Justice, Ill.
MAIN SPEAKER:
James W. Ford
Communist Party Candidate for Vice-President

ADMISSION 15 CENTS
DIRECTIONS: Any car to 32nd St. 63rd to end of line. Bus to Grove. By Auto: Cicero to 79th, 79th to Archer Ave. and Archer S.W. to Keen Ave.

Johnny Babich, ex-Dodger, hurled a beautiful game in beating Monte Pearson 3-2. In the opener Marvin Bruer had a game pulled out of the fire for him in the ninth when Charley Keller's hit scored the tying and winning runs off young Porter Vaughan, fresh from the University of Richmond. 28,958 saw the game.

The Yanks scored two on the sensational young left hander in the fourth of the opener without benefit of a hit. Gordon's walk, a wild pitch, infield out, misguided fielder's choice by Rubeling, error by Vaughan and force play was the conglomeration that gave the champs a 2-0 lead.

The A's scored one in the sixth when Vaughan singled, was forced by Brancato, who came over on hits by Moses and Johnson. It was then 'till the ninth when the A's came from behind to take the lead. Johnson doubled and with one out, Hayes bounced a single off Rolfe, sending him to third. Miles hit to Dahlgren, whose throw home was too late to get Johnson. Bruer then lost control, walking Rubeling and Brancato around a strike-out of Vaughan to force in a run.

Back came the Yanks as Miles batted for Bruer and delivered a single to left. Crossetti half ducked away from a pitch and dropped it in right for a double. Rolfe missed a game ending double by three inches and then fanned, but Keller whacked a single to left to score both runners and win the game.

BARICH SUPERB
The nightcap saw Babich pitch a great game. A walk to Crossetti, infield out and Rolfe's single scored one for the Yanks in the first. Gordon's walk, Dahlgren's single and Pearson's sacrifice fly tallied another in the second but that was all.

The A's opened the second with successive singles by Johnson (who got four hits this game), Siebert and Hayes for one run before Pearson settled down. In the third Johnson drove in Brancato, who had walked and moved up, with another hit. Pearson pitched himself out of trouble from there on. In the ninth Babich opened with a single and Brancato hit into a double play via Crossetti. Moses doubled to right and McCoy singled to left, but Selkirk's fine throw got Moses at the plate.

The A's put over the deciding in the 10th when one out Siebert singled, moved up on a wild pitch and scored on Hayes' hot single to left. The Yanks opened a counter rally in their half with two down when Crossetti and Rolfe singled, but Keller was unable to repeat his first game blow and the A's had won a well earned victory.

(First game).

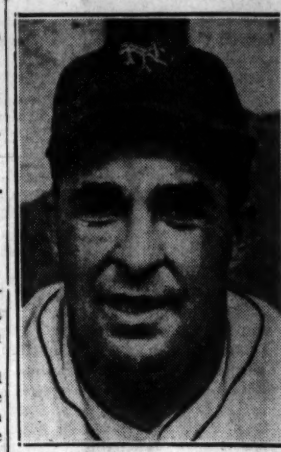
Philadelphia . . . 000 001 002—3 8 1
NEW YORK . . . 000 200 002—4 9 1

Vaughan and Hayes; Bruer and Rosar.

(Second game—10 innings)

Philadelphia . . . 011 000 000 1—3 13 0
NEW YORK . . . 110 000 000 0—2 5 1

Babich and Hayes; Pearson and Dickey.



OLD MAN FITZ
Stepped off the first base coaching line again yesterday to show the young pitchers how. The 41 year old spark plug has now won 7 and lost 1.

35,000 TO SEE GALENTO, BAER

Al Picks Tony by KO in 6th in Battle Tomorrow

By Al Stillman

The Galento-Baer fifteen-round heavy scrap in Roosevelt Stadium tomorrow night is expected to draw 35,000 spectators for a total gate of about \$150,000.

This is quite a bit of coin for a circus act when you figure the Joe Louis-Arturo Godoy title fight in the Yankee Stadium drew but \$149,000. The secret is in the prices these being changed for duets, and Promoter Mike Jacobs who handled the title fight and is handling the Jersey scrap ought to take heed. The choicest ringside seats are selling for only \$12 which is a mere pittance, compared to the \$27.50 charged for the New York bout.

From the \$12 seats the prices dip sharply going down as far as \$2.50 for reserved seats while general admission will be \$1.50. All prices including tax.

So the Galento scrap will have as much money pouring into the box-office as the Louis fight did, the difference being that over ten thousand more fans will get into Roosevelt Stadium than got into the Yankee Park and in these tough times boxing can use all the support it can get.

On the basis of their recent appearances Galento should come in first, and that's the way we call it. Galento battled Lou Nova out in fourteen rounds in Philadelphia last September while a few months previously Baer took a terrific shelling from the aforementioned Nova going down and out in eleven frames.

Certainly past performances may be the wrong method for picking what will be the roughest battle ever seen in Jersey, and that includes Hagge's electrifying, but you've got to have some yardstick to measure the opponents. In a rough and tumble fray one punch delivered with the elbow, head or possibly the fist, may decide the winner so it's reasonable to assume that Two-Ton Tony will come out on top since he has the hardest head, the bigger forearm and the larger hands.

So it's Galento within six frames.

Johnny Bellus, New Haven lightweight contender, takes on Julio Gonzalez, former sparring mate of ex-champ Lou Ambers, in one of the feature eight round bouts in Starlight Park tonight.

Camp Beacon

BEACON, NEW YORK

SWIMMING • BOATING • TENNIS

CARS leave from 2700 Bronx Park E. (Allerton Ave. Station) THIS MON. & TUES. 10:30 A.M. & 8 P.M. WED. THURS. FRI. SAT. 10 A.M. 2:30 & 7 P.M. SUNDAY, 10:30 A.M. Transportation Phone: OL 5-8639.

RATES: \$17 per week — \$3.25 per day

Fitz Wins 7th in Opener, 9-2 But Bees Turn in Finale, 7-2

MAJOR LEAGUE SCORES

NATIONAL LEAGUE
(First game).

Chicago . . . 000 040 000—4 10 1
Cincinnati . . . 103 000 30x—7 13 1

French, Page (6), Olsen (7), Lee (8) and Todd; Walters and Lombardi, Hershberger (7).

Chicago . . . 023 100 000—6 9 2
Cincinnati . . . 100 220 011—7 13 1

Root, Olsen (5), Mooty (6), French (8), Lee (9) and Collins; Thompson, Beggs (5), Shoffner (7), Riddle (9) and Lombardi.

(First game).

St. Louis . . . 010 000 000—1 6 0
Pittsburgh . . . 000 000 000—0 5 1

Shoun and Owen; Butcher and Davis, Delaney (8).

AMERICAN LEAGUE
(First game).

Cleveland . . . 002 040 010—7 14 2
Chicago . . . 010 023 001—5 9 3

Smith, Allen (9) and Hemslay, Fylik (9); Lyons and Tresh.

Cleveland . . . 001 000 000—1 5 1
Chicago . . . 000 003 00x—3 6 0

Milnar and Fylik; Smith and Tresh.

(First game).

Washington . . . 200 000 102—5 13 1
Boston . . . 042 000 00x—6 6 2

Hudlin, Montegudo (4) and Ferrell; Grove, Heving (9) and Deaustels.

Washington . . . 020 002 000—4 11 0
Boston . . . 200 000 02x—5 7 0

Masterston and Early; Hash, Wagner (6), Heving (9) and Glenn.

(First game)—11 Innings.

Detroit . . . 020 103 000 00—6 7 1
St. Louis . . . 001 000 410 01—7 10 2

Newheuser and Sullivan; Niggeling, Trotter (8), Lawson (11) and Susce, Swift (8).

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Johnny Bellus, New Haven lightweight contender, takes on Julio Gonzalez, former sparring mate of ex-champ Lou Ambers, in one of the feature eight round bouts in Starlight Park tonight.

FLASH! Cleaners Win at Fair

The Cleaners and Dyers won the annual Trade Union Athletic Association Track Meet at the Worlds Fair yesterday with a total of 34 points. The big "Peace and Progress for Labor" Day put on by the TUAA was a tremendous success attracting big crowds. Following the Cleaners in the track meet was the Dept. Store Joint Council with 25, the Furriers J. C. with 8, State, County and Municipal Workers with 7, Pocketbook Workers with 7 and Sign Painters 5. Full details and pictures here tomorrow.

29,000 Put Ebbets Field Attendance Over Half Million, See Hamlin Routed After 4th Straight in Opener

After the Brooklyn Dodgers had run their young winning streak up to four in a row and their season successes over Boston to six straight with a 9-2 victory, the Bees turned on them in the nightcap of the doubleheader yesterday to win 7-2.

A crowd of 28,909 put the Ebbets Field home attendance for the season over the half million mark and saw Fat Freddy Fitzsimmons coast to his seventh win of the year against one defeat and chalk up his 199th major league victory.

But the finale was a different story. Manuel Salvo, ex-Giant pitcher acquired by the B's in the Cucinello deal, held the Dodgers throughout while Boston jumped on Luke Hamlin in the third for five runs that meant the ball game.

The first Dodger run came in the third when relief pitcher Tamulis doubled to left and with two out came in on Walker's double off the scoreboard. Dixie was also responsible for the second tally, blasting his second homer in two days over the fence in the eighth to make the final score 7-2.

The Bees had put the game away in the third when Miller and Beeres singled, shortstop Hudson erred on Salvo's grounder. Hasset singled and young Sisti pumped a home run into the left field stands.

The run in the sixth came on Lavagetto's double. Hudson was safe at first by forcing Fitz who singled. Hudson's score made it 9 to 2 which remained for the rest of the game.

(First game).

Boston . . . 002 000 000—2 8 3
BROOKLYN . . . 001 000 010—0 9 0

Sullivan, Javery (4) and Masi; Fitzsimmons and Mancuso.

(Second game).

Boston . . . 005 000 020—7 10 3
BROOKLYN . . . 001 000 010—2 9 3

Salvo and Beeres; Hamlin, Tamulis (3) and Phelps.

For VACATION Fun

COME TO UNITY
For a week-end or a week you'll want to make the most of your vacation . . . and for vacation fun, rest and camaraderie UNITY gives you the most! Nestled at the foot of the Berkshire Mountains, on Lake Ellis, with facilities for all sports and the best in entertainment combine to make your vacation a memorable one.

SPECIAL 'DOINGS' for the 4th

Presentation of "BALLAD FOR AMERICANS" and "THE YANKS AIN'T COMING", Aaron's & Straton's "OL' PAINT", THE WHITMAN PAGEANT, Campfire, Lecture-Demonstration. The outstanding film "GRAND ILLUSION" and of course, dancing nightly to the music of FRANKIE NEWTON and HIS BAND.

You Can Make Reservations for Your Vacation Now! Reservations accepted for 1 week or more only. Send \$3 deposit direct to Camp.

CAMP UNITY

ON LAKE ELLIS WINGDALE, NEW YORK
RATES: \$20 per week — \$3.50 per day

CARS leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) this MONDAY & TUESDAY, 10:30 A.M. & 8 P.M. WED., THURS., FRI. & SAT. at 10 A.M. 2:30 & 7 P.M. SUNDAY, 10:30 A.M.

Transportation Phone: OL 5-8639
CITY OFFICE: 1 UNION SQUARE, Room 515. GRamercy 7-1960

Come Out Today to
CAMP Lakeland
by the beautiful Sylvan Lake with excellent facilities for swimming, diving and boating
Hopewell Junction, N. Y. Phone: Hopewell 175

Best Accommodations — All Improvements — All Sports
\$18 a week — \$3.25 per day
Our Chef's Motto Remains Unchanged
"EVERY MEAL A FEAST"
Swing Nightly with OSCAR SMITH, Jr. and His Keynotes

TRANSPORTATION IS VERY SIMPLE:
An automobile takes you direct to the camp from the Cooperative Colony, 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station, White Plains Road Train). Cars leave THIS Monday & Tuesday at 10:30 A.M. & 8 P.M. Wed. Thurs. Fri. Sat. 10 A.M. 2:30 & 7 P.M. Sunday, 10:30 A.M. Phone: Hopewell 175-9639. By private car: Bronx River Parkway running into Eastern State Parkway. Turn right at sign reading "Sylvan Lake."
CITY OFFICE: 80 Fifth Ave., Room 1208. GRamercy 5-2898

RESORT GUIDE

CAMP LINCOLN, Sylvan Lake, Hopewell Junction, N. Y. Lake front, swimming, boating, sports. Olmville 2-7314

THE HEALTH REST, Spring Valley, N. Y. Phone: Nanuet 967. State Children's camp. Alfred G. Morris, Manager.

DELAWARE, Valley House, Frenchtown, N. J. Beautiful grounds; improvements, good food; \$12 weekly, \$2 daily. H. Charles, Prop.

VILLA GARIBALDI, Plattekill, N. Y., near Lake Modine. Rooms and playground. Popular prices. Call STage 2-3979. Newburg 4293-2-2. For information at Plattekill ask in P. O. By car: Route 9W and 22. By train, boat and bus to Newburgh.

MAPLE REST HOUSE, Beautiful grounds; all camp activities for nurses. \$14 adults; \$10 children. Otisville, N. Y.

LITTLE LEFTY

HOW DO YOU FEEL, MISTER? YOU FAINTED DEAD AWAY WHEN YOU SAW MARMY!

GOSH, BOYS, I'VE SEEN A MESS OF MONSTERS IN MY DAY-- BUT THIS ONE GETS THE PRIZE!

MARMADUKE, THIS IS MR. AMOS SLUDGE WHO WANTS TO AUDITION YOU FOR A SPOT IN HIS SHOW!

C'MON MARMY-- GIVE!

THAT'S ENOUGH, SNAKE-- YOU'RE HIRED!

WOW!! SUCCESS!